{31} Obadiah

King James 1769 Version

Chapter 1

- (1) The vision of Obadiah. Thus saith the Lord GOD concerning Edom; We have heard a rumour from the LORD, and an ambassador is sent among the heathen, Arise ye, and let us rise up against her in battle.
- (2) Behold, I have made thee small among the heathen: thou art greatly despised.
- (3) The pride of thine heart hath deceived thee, thou that dwellest in the clefts of the rock, whose habitation *is* high; that saith in his heart, Who shall bring me down to the ground?
- (4) Though thou exalt *thyself* as the eagle, and though thou set thy nest among the stars, thence will I bring thee down, saith the LORD.
- (5) If thieves came to thee, if robbers by night, (how art thou cut off!) would they not have stolen till they had enough? if the grapegatherers came to thee, would they not leave *some* grapes?
- (6) How are the things of Esau searched out! how are his hidden things sought up!
- (7) All the men of thy confederacy have brought thee *even* to the border: the men that were at peace with thee have deceived thee, *and* prevailed against thee; *they that eat* thy bread have laid a wound under thee: *there is* none understanding in him.

King James Paraphrase

Chapter 1

- (1) The vision of Obadiah {serving Jehovah}. This is what the Lord God {Jehovah} says concerning Edom: We have heard a message from the LORD {Jehovah}, and an ambassador is sent among the heathen {ungodly nations}: Rise up, even let us rise up against her for battle
- (2) Look and consider, I have given you to be small among the heathen {ungodly nations}; you are greatly despised.
- (3) The pride of your heart has deceived you, living in the clefts of the rock, his home *is* lofty; saying in his heart, Who shall bring me down *to* the ground?
- (4) Though you exalt yourself as the eagle, and though *you* set your nest among the stars, I will bring you down from there, says the LORD {Jehovah}.
- (5) If thieves came to you, if robbers by night (how you have been cut off!), would they not have stolen until they had enough? If the grape-gatherers came to you, would they not leave gleanings?
- (6) How Esau {Edom}^b is searched out! His hidden things are sought out!
- (7) All the men of your confederacy have brought you to the border; the men who were at peace with you have deceived you, and have overcome you. Those who eat your bread have set a snare under you; there is no understanding in him

1:1a - Obadiah {עבריה} - serving Jah [short form of Jehovah]

1:1&6b - Edom - Esau - was made up of descendants of Esau - south of Jerusalem and west of the Dead Sea - a large area of cliffs - not easily accessible - the Edomites thought they could not be conquered - they opposed the Israelites when they came out of Egypt [Num. 20:14-21] {See also Gen. 36:8; Judges 11:17} and apparently took advantage of the fact that the Babylonians conquered Judah. - Edom allowed in Israel's congregation after third generation [Deut. 23:7,8] - Edom along with Moab and Ammon will escape antichrist [Dan. 11:48] - See also Jeremiah 49:7-22

Obadiah does not tell us when his prophecy is given, but based on Obadiah 1:11 we know that it was written sometime after Nebuchadnezzar overthrew Jerusalem in 3520 A.H./C-522 B.C.-- see <u>Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</u>

{31} Obadiah

King James 1769 Version

- (8) Shall I not in that day, saith the LORD, even destroy the wise *men* out of Edom, and understanding out of the mount of Esau?
- (9) And thy mighty *men*, O Teman, shall be dismayed, to the end that every one of the mount of Esau may be cut off by slaughter.
- (10) For *thy* violence against thy brother Jacob shame shall cover thee, and thou shalt be cut off for ever.
- (11) In the day that thou stoodest on the other side, in the day that the strangers carried away captive his forces, and foreigners entered into his gates, and cast lots upon Jerusalem, even thou *wast* as one of them.
- (12) But thou shouldest not have looked on the day of thy brother in the day that he became a stranger; neither shouldest thou have rejoiced over the children of Judah in the day of their destruction; neither shouldest thou have spoken proudly in the day of distress.
- (13) Thou shouldest not have entered into the gate of my people in the day of their calamity; yea, thou shouldest not have looked on their affliction in the day of their calamity, nor have laid *hands* on their substance in the day of their calamity:
- (14) Neither shouldest thou have stood in the crossway, to cut off those of his that did escape; neither shouldest thou have delivered up those of his that did remain in the day of distress.
- (15) For the day of the LORD *is* near upon all the heathen: as thou hast done, it shall be done unto thee: thy reward shall return upon thine own head.

King James Paraphrase

- (8) Shall I not in that day even destroy the wise out of Edom, and understanding out of the mount of Esau, says Jehovah?
- (9) And your mighty ones, O Teman, shall be afraid, so that each man from the mount of Esau may be cut off by slaughter.

 (10) Shame shall cover you because of the
- (10) Shame shall cover you because of the violence against your brother Jacob, and you shall be cut off forever.
- (11) On the day of your standing on the other *side*, on the day that the strangers were capturing his force, and foreigners entered his gates and cast lots for Jerusalem, even you *were* like one of them.
- (12) But you should not have looked on the day of your brother on the day of his alienation; nor should you have rejoiced over the sons of Judah in the day of their ruin; nor should you have spoken proudly in the day of distress.
- (13) You should not have entered into the gate of My people in the day of their calamity; also, you should not have looked on their affliction in the day of their calamity. Nor should you have laid hands on their substance in the day of their calamity.
- (14) Nor should you have stood on the crossroads to cut off those of him who escaped; nor should you have shut up his survivors in the day of distress.
- (15) Because the day of the LORD {Jehovah}^c is near on all the heathen {ungodly nations}; as you have done, it shall be done to you. Your reward shall return upon your head.

1:15c - day of Jehovah - the day of the Lord [Zeph. 1:7] - Armageddon - Rev. 16:16

- See note on I Cor. 1:8

{31} Obadiah

King James 1769 Version

- (16) For as ye have drunk upon my holy mountain, so shall all the heathen drink continually, yea, they shall drink, and they shall swallow down, and they shall be as though they had not been.
- (17) But upon mount Zion shall be deliverance, and there shall be holiness; and the house of Jacob shall possess their possessions.
- (18) And the house of Jacob shall be a fire, and the house of Joseph a flame, and the house of Esau for stubble, and they shall kindle in them, and devour them; and there shall not be *any* remaining of the house of Esau; for the LORD hath spoken *it*.
- (19) And they of the south shall possess the mount of Esau; and they of the plain the Philistines: and they shall possess the fields of Ephraim, and the fields of Samaria: and Benjamin shall possess Gilead.
- (20) And the captivity of this host of the children of Israel *shall possess* that of the Canaanites, *even* unto Zarephath; and the captivity of Jerusalem, which *is* in Sepharad, shall possess the cities of the south.
- (21) And saviours shall come up on mount Zion to judge the mount of Esau; and the kingdom shall be the LORD'S.

King James Paraphrase

- (16) Because as you have drunk upon My holy mountain, so all the heathen {ungodly nations} shall drink forever. Yes, they shall drink, and they shall swallow, and they shall be as *though* they had not been.
- (17) But upon Mount Zion shall be deliverance; and there shall be holiness. And the house of Jacob will possess their own possessions.
- (18) And the house of Jacob will be a fire, and the house of Joseph a flame. And the house of Esau *will be* for stubble. And they will kindle in them and burn them up. And there will be no survivor for the house of Esau; because Jehovah has spoken it.
- (19) And those of the south will possess the mountain of Esau and the low country of the Philistines. And they will possess the fields of Ephraim and the fields of Samaria; and Benjamin will possess Gilead.
- (20) And the exiles of this army will go to the sons of Israel who will possess the land of the Canaanites to Zarephath; even the exiles of Jerusalem who are in Sepharad will possess the cities of the south.
- (21) And deliverers will go up into the mountain of Zion to judge the mountain of Esau; and the kingdom shall be the LORD {Jehovah's}.

