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(3) And said, Hail, King of the Jews! and they struck Him with their hands.
 (4) Pilate therefore went forth again, and said to them, Look, I bring Him forth to you, that you may know that I find no fault in Him.
 (5) Then Jesus came forth, wearing the crown of thorns, and the purple robe. And *Pilate* said to them, Look, the Man!
 (6) Therefore when the chief priests and officers saw Him, they cried out, saying, Crucify *Him*, crucify *Him*. Pilate said to them, You take Him, and crucify *Him*: because I find no fault in Him.
 (7) The Jews answered him, We have a law, and by our law He ought to die, because He made Himself the Son of God.
 (8) When Pilate therefore heard that saying, he was the more afraid;
 (9) And went again into the judgment hall, and said to Jesus, Where are You from? But Jesus gave him no answer.
 (10) Then Pilate said to Him, Do You not speak to me? Do you not know that I have power to crucify You, and have power to release You?
 (11) Jesus answered, **You could have no power at all against Me, except it were given you from above: therefore he who delivered Me to you has the greater sin.**

(12) And from that time forth Pilate sought to release Him: but the Jews cried out, saying, If you let this man go, you are not Caesar's friend: whoever makes Himself a king speaks against Caesar.
 (13) When Pilate therefore heard that saying, he brought Jesus forth, and sat down in the judgment seat in a place that is called the Pavement {mosaic},^a but in the Hebrew, Gabbatha.
 (14) And it was the preparation of the Passover, and about the sixth hour at night {midnight}:^b and he said to the Jews, See your King!
 (15) But they cried out, Away with *Him*, away with *Him*, crucify Him. Pilate said to them, Shall I crucify your King? The chief priests answered, We have no king but Caesar.
 (16) Therefore he then delivered Him to them to be crucified. And they took Jesus, and led *Him* away.
 (17) **And He carrying His cross went forth into a place called *the place* of a skull, which is called in the Hebrew Golgotha:**
 (18) **Where they crucified Him, and two others with Him, one on either side, and Jesus in the middle.**^c

19:13a – Pavement - lithostroton {λιθοστρωτον} – mosaic
 19:14b – 6th hour (of the night) – midnight – it was the Preparation of the Passover
 – See Mark 15:42; Mat. 27:57 - 6 is man's number - see “Use of Numbers in Scripture” at www.TheWordNotes.com
 19:18c – two thieves – Mat. 27:38; Mk. 15:27; Lk. 23:33

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(19) And Pilate wrote a title, and put *it* on the cross. And the writing was, JESUS OF NAZARETH THE KING OF THE JEWS.^d

(20) This title then was read by many of the Jews: because the place where Jesus was crucified was near to the city: and it was written in Hebrew, *and* Greek, *and* Latin.

(21) Then the chief priests of the Jews said to Pilate, Do not write, The King of the Jews; but that He said, I am King of the Jews.

(22) Pilate answered, What I have written I have written.

(23) Then the soldiers, when they had crucified Jesus, took His clothing, and made four parts, to every soldier a part; and also *His* coat: now the coat was without seam, woven from the top throughout.

(24) They said therefore among themselves, Let us not tear it, but cast lots for it, whose it shall be: that the scripture might be fulfilled, which says,

They parted My clothing among them, and for My coat they cast lots.^e

These things therefore the soldiers did.

(25) Now there stood by the cross of Jesus His mother, and His mother's sister, Mary the *wife* of Cleophas, and Mary Magdalene.

(26) When Jesus therefore saw His mother, and the disciple standing by, whom He loved,^f He said to His mother, **Woman, see your son!**

(27) Then He said to the disciple, **See your mother!** And from that hour that disciple took her to his own *home*.

(28) After this, Jesus knowing that all things were now accomplished, that the scripture might be fulfilled, said,

I thirst.^g

(29) Now there was set a vessel full of vinegar: and they filled a sponge with vinegar, and put *it* upon hyssop, and put *it* to His mouth.

(30) When Jesus therefore had received the vinegar, He said, **It is finished:^h** and He bowed His head, and gave up the spirit {Nisan 14; Mar.-Apr.} {1/14/4071 A.H./C-29 A.D.}.

19:19d – King of the Jews – Mat. 27:37; Mk. 15:27; Lk. 23:38

19:24e - Ps. 22:18

19:26f – John – John 21:20, 24

19:28g – Ps. 22:15

19:30h – It is finished – Rev. 16:17; 21:6 – see [Appendix L: The Modern Jewish Calendar and Holy Days](#) and [The Jewish Calendar](#) at www.TheWordNotes.com