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Chapter 1

(1) Since many have attempted to write an orderly account of those things which we most surely believe,

(2) Even as they delivered them to us, who were from the beginning eye witnesses,^a and ministers of the word;

(3) It seemed good to me also, having had perfect understanding of all things from the very first, to write to you in {chronological} order this account, most excellent Theophilus {friend of God},^b

(4) That you might know the certainty of those things, in which you have been instructed.

(5) There was in the days of Herod, the king of Judea,^c a certain priest named Zachariah {Jehovah has remembered}, of the course of Abijah:^d and his wife *was* of the daughters of Aaron, and her name *was* Elisabeth {God of the covenant}.^e

(6) And they were both righteous before God, walking in all the commandments and ordinances of the Lord blameless.

Note: many scholars assume that Luke was a Gentile based on Col. 4:11,14. According to Romans 3:1-2 the scriptures were entrusted to the Jews. Bishop Epiphanius of Salamis of the fourth century says that Luke was one of the seventy that Jesus sent out [Lk. 10:1]. This fits with Luke 1 and Acts 1 which show that Luke was not present at Jesus' baptism, but probably joined the disciples shortly thereafter. Internal evidence suggests that not only was Luke a Jew, but possibly a Levitical priest [as well as a physician] – consider his knowledge of the priestly duties in chapter 1 and his detailed knowledge of the Law in chapter 2. Luke records two on the road to Emmaus in Lk. 24:13-35 and specifically names Cleopas as one of the men suggesting the possibility that he himself was the second man. He records medical details of some of Jesus' miracles that none of the other gospel writers record suggesting he was actually present when they were performed. See note on Acts 21:29. See Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible. For more information see Was Luke a Gentile? at www.TheWordNotes.com.

1:2a - eyewitnesses - see for self - *autoptas*{αὐτόπτης} [word we get autopsy from]

1:3b – Theophilus {θεοφιλε} – friend of God – See Acts 1:1

1:5c – Herod king of Judah – Herod I {the Great} – See notes on Mat. 2:1; Mat. 2:22; Mat. 14:1; Lk. 3:1; Lk. 13:31 Lk. 23:7; Acts 12:1; Acts 25:13

– See Appendix O: The Herods of Scripture

1:5d – Zechariah {Gr. ζαχαρίας}{Heb.- זכריה} - {Jehovah has remembered} [Zec. 1:1]

- course of Abijah – David divided the descendants of Levi into 24 courses

– I Chr. 23:6 – The course of Abijah was the eighth {the Lord's number} course [IChr. 24:10] – Abijah was descended from Eleazar, Aaron's oldest son. – see

“Use of Numbers in Scripture” at www.TheWordNotes.com

1:5e – Elisabeth {ελισαβετ} – from Hebrew {אלישבע} – God of the covenant

– Elishabeth [Ex. 6:23] was the wife of Aaron and the name was common to the Jews - note that Elisabeth was also a descendant of Aaron, Moses' brother.

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(7) And they had no child, because Elisabeth was barren, and they both were *now* well advanced in years.

(8) And it came to pass, that while he executed the priest's office before God in the order of his course,

(9) According to the custom of the priest's office, his lot was to burn incense when he went into the temple of the Lord.

(10) And the whole multitude of the people were praying outside at the time of incense.

(11) And there appeared to him an angel of the Lord standing on the right side of the altar of incense.

(12) And when Zachariah saw *him*, he was troubled, and fear fell upon him.

(13) But the angel said to him, **Do not be afraid, Zachariah: because your prayer has been heard; and your wife Elisabeth shall bear you a son, and you shall call his name John {Gracious}.^f**

(14) **And you shall have joy and gladness; and many will rejoice at his birth.**

(15) **Because he will be great in the sight of the Lord, and will drink neither wine nor strong drink; and he will be filled with the Holy Spirit, even from his mother's womb.**

(16) **And he will turn many of the children of Israel to the Lord their God.**

(17) **And he will go before Him in the spirit and power of Elijah,^g to turn the hearts of the fathers to the children, and the disobedient to the wisdom of the just; to make ready a people prepared for the Lord.**

(18) And Zachariah said to the angel, How shall I know this? Because I am an old man and my wife well advanced in years.

(19) And the angel answering said to him, **I am Gabriel {man of God},^h who stands in the presence of God; and am sent to speak to you, and to declare to you this good news.**

(20) **And, indeed, you shall be dumb, and not able to speak, until the day that these things shall be performed, because you did not believe my words, which shall be fulfilled in their season.**

(21) And the people waited for Zachariah, and marveled that he stayed so long in the temple.

(22) And when he came out, he could not speak to them: and they perceived that he had seen a vision in the temple: because he motioned to them, and remained speechless.

(23) And it came to pass, that, as soon as the days of his ministry were accomplished, he departed to his own house.

(24) And after those days his wife Elisabeth conceived, and hid herself five months, saying,

(25) In this way the Lord has dealt with me in the days in which He looked on *me*, to take away my reproach among men.

1:13f - John {Ἰωάννης} from Hebrew {יְיָחִיִּן} – Gracious

1:17g – II Ki. 1:8; Mat. 3:4; Mk. 1:6; Mat 11:14; Mat. 17:12; Mk. 9:13

1:19h - Gabriel {גַּבְרִיאֵל} - man of God - Dan. 8:16; 9:21

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(26) And in the sixth monthⁱ the angel Gabriel was sent from God to a city of Galilee, named Nazareth,

(27) To a virgin engaged to a man whose name was Joseph, of the house of David; and the virgin's name *was* Mary.^j

(28) And the angel came in to her, and said, *Hail, you who are highly favored, the Lord is with you: blessed are you among women.*

(29) And when she saw *him*, she was troubled at his saying, and wondered in her mind what manner of greeting this should be.

(30) And the angel said to her, *Do not be afraid, Mary: because you have found favor with God.*

(31) *And, indeed, you shall conceive in your womb, and bring forth a son, and shall call His Name JESUS {Jehovah saves}.*^k

(32) *He shall be great, and shall be called the Son of the Highest: and the Lord God shall give to Him the throne of His forefather David:*

(33) *And He shall reign over the house of Jacob forever; and of His kingdom there shall be no end.*

(34) Then Mary said to the angel, How shall this be, since I do not know a man {in a sexual manner}?

(35) And the angel answered and said to her, *The Holy Spirit shall come upon you, and the power of the Highest shall overshadow you: therefore also that Holy One Who shall be born of you shall be called the Son of God.*

(36) *And, indeed, your cousin Elisabeth, she has also conceived a son in her old age: and this is the sixth month with her, who was called barren.*

(37) *Because with God nothing shall be impossible.*

(38) And Mary said, See the handmaid of the Lord; let it be to me according to your word. And the angel departed from her.

(39) And Mary arose in those days, and went quickly into the hill country, into a city of Judah;

1:26i – the sixth month – there is some question as to which calendar Luke was referring to - See [“The Magi and The Date of Jesus' Birth”](#) at www.TheWordNotes.com it is also the sixth month of Elisabeth's pregnancy
1:36 – See Mat. 2:6 and Lk 2:39 notes 1:27j – Mary {מרים} from Hebrew Miriam {מרים} – rebelliously

1:27j – Mary {מרים} from Hebrew Miriam {מרים} – rebelliously – See [Appendix H: Does Isaiah 7:14 Refer to a Virgin? – Yes!!!](#)

1:31k – Jesus {Ἰησοῦς} {Hebrew - ישוע} - from Hebrew Joshua {יהושע} - Jehovah saves – see Acts 7:45 Note the gematria [numerical value of the letters] of the name “Jesus” in Greek totals 888 {8 is the Lord's number} as opposed to the antichrist's number 666. - see [“Use of Numbers in Scripture”](#), [“Equidistant Letter Sequences \[ELS\]”](#), and [“Examples of ELS Bible Codes”](#) at www.TheWordNotes.com

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(40) And entered into the house of Zachariah, and greeted Elisabeth.

(41) And it came to pass, that, when Elisabeth heard the greeting of Mary, the babe leaped in her womb; and Elisabeth was filled with the Holy Spirit:

(42) And she spoke out with a loud voice, and said, Blessed *are* you among women, and blessed *is* the Fruit of your womb.

(43) And how *is* this to me, that the mother of my Lord should come to me?

(44) Because, as soon as the voice of your greeting sounded in my ears, the babe leaped in my womb for joy.¹

(45) And blessed *is* she who has believed because those things which were told her from the Lord shall be performed.

(46) And Mary said, My soul magnifies the Lord,

(47) And my spirit has rejoiced in God my Savior.

(48) Because He has regarded the low estate of His handmaiden: because, indeed, from this time forth all generations shall call me blessed.

(49) Because He Who is mighty has done to me great things; and holy *is* His Name.

(50) And His mercy *is* on those who fear Him from generation to generation.

(51) He has shown strength with His arm; He has scattered the proud in the imagination of their hearts.

(52) He has put down the mighty from *their* seats, and exalted those of low degree.

(53) He has filled the hungry with good things; and the rich He has sent away empty.

(54) He has helped His servant Israel, in remembering *His* mercy;

(55) As He spoke to our forefathers, to Abraham, and to his descendants forever.

(56) And Mary stayed with her about three months, and returned to her own house.^m

(57) Now Elisabeth's full time came that she should be delivered; and she brought forth a son.

(58) And her neighbors and her cousins heard how the Lord had shown great mercy upon her; and they rejoiced with her.

(59) And it came to pass, that on the eighth day they came to circumcise the child; and they called him Zachariah, after the name of his father.

(60) And his mother answered and said, Not *so*; but he shall be called John.

(61) And they said to her, There are none of your kin who are called by this name.

(62) And they made signs to his father, how he would have him called.

(63) And he motioned for a writing tablet, and wrote, saying, His name is John. And they all marveled.

1:44l - note: John was conceived just over 6 months prior to Mary's coming, and Jesus had been conceived at the most a couple of weeks before Mary's arrival -- Yet John, still in his mother's womb, recognized Jesus in Mary's womb!! See Job 3:16

1:56m – three months – Mary went to see Elisabeth in her sixth month and stayed about three months. So she stayed until or near the time of John's birth.

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(64) And his mouth was opened immediately, and his tongue *loosened*, and he spoke, and praised God.

(65) And fear came on all who lived around them: and all these sayings were spoken abroad throughout all the hill country of Judea.

(66) And all those who heard *them* laid *them* up in their hearts, saying, What manner of child shall this be! And the hand of the Lord was with him.

(67) And his father Zachariah was filled with the Holy Spirit, and prophesied, saying,

(68) Blessed is the Lord God of Israel; because He has visited and redeemed His people,

(69) And has raised up a horn {King}ⁿ of salvation for us in the house of His servant David;

(70) As He spoke by the mouth of His holy prophets, who have been since the world began:

(71) That we should be saved from our enemies, and from the hand of all who hate us;

(72) To perform the mercy *promised* to our forefathers, and to remember His holy covenant;

(73) The oath which He swore to our forefather Abraham,

(74) That He would grant to us, that we being delivered out of the hand of our enemies might serve Him without fear,

(75) In holiness and righteousness before Him, all the days of our life.

(76) And you, child {John}, shall be called the prophet of the Highest: because you shall go before the face of the Lord to prepare His ways;

(77) To give knowledge of salvation to His people by the forgiving of their sins,

(78) Through the tender mercy of our God; whereby the Day-spring {Creator of days}^o from on high has visited us,

(79) To give light to those who sit in darkness and *in* the shadow of death, to guide our feet into the way of peace.

(80) And the child grew, and grew strong in spirit, and was in the deserts until the day of his being revealed to Israel.

Chapter 2

(1) And it came to pass in those days, that there went out a decree {command} from Caesar Augustus, that all the world should be taxed.

(2) (*And this taxing was first made when Cyrenius was governor of Syria.*)

(3) And all went to be taxed, every one into his own city.

(4) And Joseph also went up from Galilee, out of the city of Nazareth, into Judea, to the city of David, which is called Bethlehem {house of bread};^a because (he was of the house and lineage of David:)

(5) To be taxed with Mary who was pledged to be his wife, who was great with child.

(6) And so it was, that, while they were there, the days were completed that she should be delivered.

1:69n - horn - king - see Daniel 7

1:78o - Day-spring - Creator of days - Creator of Life

2:4a - Bethlehem {βηθλεεμ} from Hebrew {בית לחם} - house of bread

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(7) And she brought forth her firstborn son, and wrapped Him in baby cloths, and laid Him in a manger {feed trough};^b because there was no room for them in the inn {4038 A.H./C-4 B.C.}.^c

(8) And there were in the same country shepherds out in the field, keeping watch over their flock by night.

(9) And, the angel of the Lord stood above them, and the glory of the Lord shone around them: and they were greatly afraid.

(10) And the angel said to them, **Do not be afraid: because, listen, I bring you good news of great joy, which shall be to all people.**

(11) **Because to you is born this day in the city of David a Savior, Who is Christ the Lord.**

(12) **And this shall be a sign to you; You shall find the babe wrapped in baby cloths, lying in a manger {feed trough}.**

(13) And suddenly there was with the angel a multitude of the heavenly host praising God, and saying,

(14) **Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will towards men.**

(15) And it came to pass, as the angels went away from them into heaven, the shepherds said one to another, Let us now go even to Bethlehem, and see this thing which has come to pass, which the Lord has made known to us.

(16) And they quickly came, and found Mary, and Joseph, and the babe lying in a manger {feed trough}.

(17) And when they had seen *it*, they made known abroad the saying which was told to them concerning this Child.

(18) And all those who heard *it* wondered at those things which were told them by the shepherds.

(19) But Mary kept all these things, and pondered *them* in her heart.

(20) And the shepherds returned, glorifying and praising God for all the things that they had heard and seen, as it was told to them.

(21) And when eight days were completed for the circumcising of the Child, His Name was called JESUS {Jehovah saves}, Who was so named by the angel before He was conceived in the womb.^d

2:7b – manger – a feed bin for livestock

2:7c - 450 years since Cyrus' decree to restore Jerusalem [4038 A.H./C-4 B.C.]
{See: [Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History](#)}

2:21d - Jesus {Ἰησοῦς}- from Hebrew Joshua {יְהוֹשֻׁעַ} - Jehovah saves -note the gematria [numerical value of the letters] of the name "Jesus" in Greek totals 888 {8 is the Lord's number} as opposed to the antichrist's number 666.

- See "[Use of Numbers in Scripture](#)" at www.TheWordNotes.com

- circumcised the eighth day – Lev. 12:3; Mat. 1:31

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(22) And when the days of her purification according to the law of Moses were accomplished {when Jesus was 40 days old},^e they brought Him to Jerusalem, to present *Him* to the Lord;

(23) (As it is written in the law of the Lord,

Every male that opens the womb shall be called holy to the Lord;)^f

(24) And to offer a sacrifice according to that which is said in the law of the Lord, A pair of turtledoves, or two young pigeons.^g

(25) And, there was a man in Jerusalem, whose name *was* Simeon; and the same man *was* just and devout, waiting for the comforting {redemption} of Israel: and the Holy Spirit was upon him.

(26) And it was revealed to him by the Holy Spirit, that he should not see death, before he had seen the Lord's Christ.

(27) And he came by the Spirit into the temple: and when the parents brought in the Child Jesus, to do for Him according to the custom of the law,

(28) Then he took Him up in his arms, and blessed God, and said,

(29) Lord, now let Your servant depart in peace, according to Your word:

(30) Because my eyes have seen Your salvation,

(31) Which You have prepared before the face of all people;

(32) A light to lighten the Gentiles {non-Jews; nations}, and the glory of Your people Israel.^h

(33) And Joseph and His mother marveled at those things which were spoken of Him.

(34) And Simeon blessed them, and said to Mary His mother, Indeed, this *Child* is set for the fall and rising again of many in Israel; and for a sign which shall be spoken against;

(35) (Yes, a sword shall pierce through your own soul also,) that the thoughts of many hearts may be revealed.

(36) And there was one Anna, a prophetess, the daughter of Phanuel, of the tribe of Asher: she was of a great age, and had lived with a husband seven years from her virginity;

(37) And she *was* a widow of about eighty-four years, who did not leave the temple, but served *God* with fastings and prayers night and day.

(38) And she coming in that instant gave thanks likewise to the Lord, and spoke of Him to all those who looked for the redemption in Jerusalem.

2:22e - when Jesus is 40 days old – Lev. 12:1-8 - see note on: “The Magi and the Date of Jesus' Birth” at: www.TheWordNotes.com - see note on Lk. 2:39

2:23f – Ex. 13:2

2:24g – Lev. 12:2-4,6

2:32h – light to the Gentiles {non-Jews} – Is. 9:2

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(39) And when they had performed all things according to the law of the Lord, they returned into Galilee, to their own city Nazareth.ⁱ

(40) And the Child grew, and grew strong in spirit, filled with wisdom: and the grace of God was upon Him.

(41) Now His parents went to Jerusalem every year at the feast of the Passover.^j

(42) And when He was twelve years old,^k they went up to Jerusalem after the custom of the feast.

(43) And when they had fulfilled the days, as they returned, the Child Jesus stayed behind in Jerusalem; and Joseph and His mother did not know *it*.

(44) But they, supposing Him to have been in the company, went a day's journey; and they sought Him among *their* kinsfolk and acquaintances.

(45) And when they did not find Him, they turned back again to Jerusalem, seeking Him.

(46) And it came to pass, that after three days they found Him in the temple, sitting in the midst of the doctors {of the law}, both hearing them, and asking them questions.

(47) And all who heard Him were astonished at His understanding and answers.

(48) And when they saw Him, they were amazed: and His mother said to Him, Son, why have You dealt with us in this way? indeed, Your father and I have sought You sorrowing.

(49) And He said to them, **How is it that you sought Me? Did you not know that I must be about My Father's business?**

(50) And they did not understand the saying which He spoke to them.

(51) And He went down with them, and came to Nazareth, and was subject to them: but His mother kept all these sayings in her heart.

(52) And Jesus increased in wisdom and stature, and in favor with God and man.

2:39i – note: when Mary’s purification according to the Law of Moses was completed 40 days after Jesus' birth (Lev. 12:1-8), the family returned to Nazareth. See note on Matthew 2:6. The shepherds came the night of Jesus' birth. The wise men according to tradition came when Jesus was twelve days old. This fits with Luke's account of Mary and Joseph returning to Nazareth after her days of purification. See note: “The Magi and The Date of Jesus' Birth” at www.TheWordNotes.com

2:41j – Lev. 23:14, 17; Ex. 34:22-24 – the Jews were required to appear before the Lord three times a year – Passover, Pentecost, and the Feast of Tabernacles – if they were too poor or lived too far away then they went at the Passover

2:42k – a Jewish boy was considered a man at age 12.

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Chapter 3

(1) Now in the fifteenth year of the reign of Tiberius Caesar, Pontius Pilate being governor of Judea, and Herod being tetrarch of Galilee,^a and his brother Philip tetrarch of Ituraea^b and of the region of Trachonitis, and Lysanias the tetrarch of Abilene,

(2) Annas and Caiaphas being the high priests,^c the word of God came to John the son of Zachariah in the wilderness.

(3) And he came into all the country around the Jordan {River}, preaching the baptism of repentance for the forgiveness of sins;

(4) As it is written in the book of the words of Isaiah the prophet, saying,

The voice of one crying in the wilderness, Prepare the way of the Lord, make His paths straight.

(5) **Every valley shall be filled, and every mountain and hill shall be brought low; and the crooked shall be made straight, and the rough ways shall be made smooth;**

(6) **And all flesh shall see the salvation of God.**^d

(7) Then he said to the multitude that came forth to be baptized by him, O generation of vipers {snakes}, who has warned you to flee from the wrath {anger; judgment} to come?

(8) Therefore bring forth fruits worthy of repentance, and do not begin to say within yourselves, We have Abraham as *our* forefather: because I say to you, That God is able of these stones to raise up children to Abraham.

(9) And now also the ax is laid to the root of the trees: every tree therefore which does not bring forth good fruit is cut down, and cast into the fire.

(10) And the people asked him, saying, What shall we do then?

(11) He answered and said to them, He who has two coats, let him give to him who has none; and he who has food, let him do likewise.

(12) Then also tax collectors came to be baptized, and said to him, Master, what shall we do?

(13) And he said to them, Exact no more than that which is appointed you.

3:1a – Herod tetrarch of Galilee – Herod Antipas – 5th son of Herod I – see notes on Mat. 2:1; Mat. 14:1; Lk. 13:31; Lk. 23:7; Acts 12:1; Acts 25:13 {see Josephus}
See Appendix O: The Herods of Scripture.

3:1b - Philip of Trachonitis – Herod Philip – 8th son of Herod I

3:2c - Annas and Caiaphas high priests - Caiaphas is the son-in-law of Annas - we believe that Annas had been the high priest and then gave the title to his son-in-law, but out of respect both are still referred to as high priests - see John 18:13; Acts 4:6

3:4-6d – Is. 40:3-5

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(14) And the soldiers likewise asked him, saying, And what shall we do? And he said to them, Do violence to no man, neither accuse *any* falsely; and be content with your wages.

(15) And as the people were in expectation, and all men wondered in their hearts of John, whether he were the Christ, or not;

(16) John answered, saying to *them* all, I indeed baptize you with water; but One mightier than I is coming, the latchet of Whose shoes I am not worthy to unloose: He shall baptize you with the Holy Spirit and with fire:

(17) Whose {winnowing}^e fan is in His hand, and He will thoroughly purge His floor, and will gather the wheat into His barn; but the chaff He will burn with unquenchable fire.

(18) And many other things in his exhortation he preached to the people.

(19) But Herod the tetrarch, being reprov'd {corrected; warned} by him because of Herodias his brother Philip's wife,^f and for all the evils which Herod had done,

(20) Added yet this above all, that he shut up John in prison.

(21) Now when all the people were baptized, it came to pass, that Jesus also being baptized, and praying, the heaven was opened,

(22) And the Holy Spirit descended in a bodily form like a dove upon Him, and a voice came from heaven, which said, **You are My beloved Son; in You I am well pleased.**^g

(23) And Jesus Himself began to be about thirty years of age being (as was supposed) the son of Joseph,^h who was *the son* of Heli,

(24) Who was *the son* of Matthat, who was *the son* of Levi, who was *the son* of Melchi, who was *the son* of Janna, who was *the son* of Joseph,

(25) Who was *the son* of Mattathias, who was *the son* of Amos, who was *the son* of Naum, who was *the son* of Esli, who was *the son* of Nagge,

(26) Who was *the son* of Maath, who was *the son* of Mattathias, who was *the son* of Semei, who was *the son* of Joseph, who was *the son* of Judah,

(27) Who was *the son* of Joanna, who was *the son* of Rhesa, who was *the son* of Zorobabel, who was *the son* of Shealtiel, who was *the son* of Neri,

3:17e – winnowing fan – see note on Mat. 3:12

3:19f – Mat. 14:3f – Herod the tetrarch – Herod Antipas – see Mat. 14:1

- See [Appendix O: The Herods of Scripture](#)

3:22g – Mat. 3:17; Mark 1:11

3:23h – (as was supposed) the son of Joseph – Jesus is technically the son of God and Mary so the phrase “as was supposed” is inserted in the text. The genealogy given here is Jesus' descent through Mary rather than Joseph and goes backwards to Adam. Note there are 77 generations from God to Jesus!

See: [Appendix C: Genealogy of Jesus](#) - see Luke 3:31

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(28) Who was *the son* of Melchi, who was *the son* of Addi, who was *the son* of Cosam, who was *the son* of Elmodam, who was *the son* of Er,

(29) Who was *the son* of Jose, who was *the son* of Eliezer, who was *the son* of Jorim, who was *the son* of Matthat, who was *the son* of Levi,

(30) Who was *the son* of Simeon, who was *the son* of Judah, who was *the son* of Joseph, who was *the son* of Jonan, who was *the son* of Eliakim,

(31) Who was *the son* of Melea, who was *the son* of Menan, who was *the son* of Mattatha, who was *the son* of Nathan,ⁱ who was *the son* of David,

(32) Who was *the son* of Jesse, who was *the son* of Obed, who was *the son* of Boaz, who was *the son* of Salmon, who was *the son* of Naasson,

(33) Who was *the son* of Aminadab, who was *the son* of Aram, who was *the son* of Esrom, who was *the son* of Phares, who was *the son* of Judah,

(34) Who was *the son* of Jacob, who was *the son* of Isaac, who was *the son* of Abraham, who was *the son* of Terah, who was *the son* of Nahor,

(35) Who was *the son* of Serug, who was *the son* of Reu, who was *the son* of Phalec, who was *the son* of Heber, who was *the son* of Sala,

(36) Who was *the son* of Cainan, who was *the son* of Arphaxad, who was *the son* of Shem, who was *the son* of Noah, who was *the son* of Lamech,

(37) Who was *the son* of Methuselah, who was *the son* of Enoch, who was *the son* of Jared, who was *the son* of Maleleel, who was *the son* of Cainan,

(38) Who was *the son* of Enos, who was *the son* of Seth, who was *the son* of Adam, who was *the son* of God.

Chapter 4

(1) And Jesus being full of the Holy Spirit returned from the Jordan {River}, and was led by the Spirit into the wilderness,

(2) Being tempted forty days by the devil. And in those days He ate nothing: and when they were ended, He was hungry.

(3) And the devil said to Him, If You are the Son of God, command this stone that it be made bread.

(4) And Jesus answered him, saying, **It is written,**

That man shall not live by bread alone, but by every word of God.^a

(5) And the devil, taking Him up into a high mountain, showed to Him all the kingdoms of the world in a moment of time.

3:31i – Mary – Jesus’ mother is descended from David through David’s son Nathan; Joseph is descended from David through David’s son Solomon. See Appendix C: Genealogy of Jesus – Mat. 1:6

4:4a – Deut. 8:3; Mat. 4:4

{42} Luke

(6) And the devil said to Him, All this power I will give You, and their glory: because that is delivered to me; and I give it to whomever I choose.^b

(7) If You therefore will worship me, all shall be Yours.

(8) And Jesus answered and said to him, **Get behind me, Satan: because it is written,**

You shall worship the Lord {Jehovah} your God, and Him only shall you serve.^c

(9) And he brought Him to Jerusalem, and set Him on a pinnacle of the temple, and said to Him, If You are the Son of God, cast Yourself down from here:

(10) Because it is written,

He shall give His angels charge over you, to keep you:

(11) **And in *their* hands they shall bear you up, lest at any time you dash your foot against a stone.^d**

(12) And Jesus answering said to him, **It is said,**

You shall not tempt the Lord your God.^e

(13) And when the devil had ended all the temptation, he departed from Him for a season.

(14) And Jesus returned in the power of the Spirit into Galilee: and His fame went out through all the region all around.

(15) And He taught in their synagogues, being glorified by all.

(16) And He came to Nazareth, where He had been brought up: and, as His custom was, He went into the synagogue on the sabbath day {Saturday}, and stood up to read.

(17) And there was delivered to Him the book {scroll} of the prophet Isaiah. And when He had opened the book {scroll}, He found the place where it was written,

(18) **The Spirit of the Lord is upon Me, because He has anointed Me to preach the good news to the poor; He has sent Me to heal the brokenhearted, to preach deliverance to the captives, and recovering of sight to the blind, to set at liberty those who are bruised,**

(19) **To preach the acceptable year of the Lord.^f**

4:6b – Note: God gave mankind rule over the birds of the air, the fish of the sea, and over all the earth, but mankind surrendered the rule to Satan. Jesus does not question Satan’s rule, but He knows Satan can’t do anything without the Father’s consent

4:8c – Deut. 6:13; Mat. 4:10

4:11d – Ps. 91:11-12; Mat. 4:6

4:12e – Deut. 6:16; Mat. 4:7

4:19f – Is. 61:1-2a – Notice that Jesus did not finish reading the rest of verse 2, because the end of the verse has not yet been fulfilled. - He also added part of Is. 35:5-6. – See also: [Luke 4:18-19 Did Jesus Quote the Septuagint?](http://www.TheWordNotes.com) at www.TheWordNotes.com

{42} Luke

(20) And He closed the book {scroll}, and He gave *it* again to the minister, and sat down. And the eyes of all those who were in the synagogue were fastened on Him.

(21) And He began to say to them, **Today this Scripture is fulfilled in your hearing.**

(22) And all bore Him witness, and wondered at the gracious words which proceeded out of His mouth. And they said, Is this not Joseph's son?

(23) And He said to them, **You will surely say to Me this proverb, Physician, heal yourself: all we have heard done in Capernaum, do also here in Your own country.**

(24) And He said, **Truly I say to you, No prophet is accepted in His own country,**

(25) **But I tell you the truth, many widows were in Israel in the days of Elijah, when the heaven was shut up three years and six months, when great famine was throughout all the land;**

(26) **But to none of them was Elijah sent, except to Sarepta, a city of Sidon, to a woman who was a widow.^g**

(27) **And many lepers were in Israel in the time of Elisha the prophet; and none of them were cleansed, except Naaman the Syrian.^h**

(28) And all those in the synagogue, when they heard these things, were filled with rage,

(29) And rose up, and threw Him out of the city, and led Him to the brow of the hill upon which their city was built, that they might cast Him down headlong.

(30) But He passing through their midst went His way,

(31) And came down to Capernaum, a city of Galilee, and taught them on the sabbath days {Saturdays}.

(32) And they were astonished at His teaching: because His word was with power.

(33) And in the synagogue there was a man, who had a spirit of an unclean demon, and cried out with a loud voice,

(34) Saying, Let *us* alone; what have we to do with You, *You* Jesus of Nazareth? have You come to destroy us? I know Who You are; the Holy One of God.

(35) And Jesus rebuked him, saying, **Hold your peace, and come out of him.**

And when the demon had thrown him in the midst, he came out of him, and did not hurt him.

(36) And they were all amazed, and spoke among themselves, saying, What a word is this! Because with authority and power He commands the unclean spirits, and they come out.

(37) And His fame went out into every place of the country all around.

(38) And He arose out of the synagogue, and entered into Simon's house. And Simon's wife's mother was taken with a great fever;ⁱ and they called Him for her.

(39) And He stood over her, and rebuked the fever; and it left her: and immediately she arose and ministered to them.

4:26g – I Ki. 17:9

4:27h – II Ki. 5:14

4:38i – Simon's mother-in-law – Mat. 8:14; Mark 1:30 – See Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible

{42} Luke

(40) Now when the sun was setting, all those who had any sick with various diseases brought them to Him; and He laid His hands on every one of them, and healed them.

(41) And demons also came out of many, crying out, and saying, You are Christ the Son of God. And He rebuking *them* did not allow them to speak: because they knew that He was Christ.

(42) And when it was day, He departed and went into a desert place: and the people sought Him, and came to Him, and they wanted Him to stay, so that He should not depart from them.

(43) But He said to them, **I must preach the kingdom of God to other cities also: because this is why I have been sent.**

(44) And He preached in the synagogues of Galilee.

Chapter 5

(1) And it came to pass, that, as the people pressed upon Him to hear the word of God, He stood by the lake of Gennesaret {Sea of Galilee},^a

(2) And saw two ships standing by the lake: but the fishermen were gone out of them, and were washing *their* nets.

(3) And He entered into one of the ships, which was Simon's, and requested of him that he would thrust out a little from the land. And He sat down, and taught the people out of the ship.

(4) Now when He had finished speaking, He said to Simon, **Launch out into the deep, and let down your nets for a catch.**

(5) But Simon answering said to Him, Master, we have toiled all the night, and have taken nothing: nevertheless at Your word I will let down the net.

(6) And when they had done this, they enclosed a great multitude of fish: and their net broke.^b

(7) And they motioned to *their* partners, who were in the other ship, that they should come and help them. And they came, and filled both the ships, so that they began to sink.

(8) When Simon Peter saw *it*, he fell down at Jesus' knees, saying, Depart from me; because I am a sinful man, O Lord.

(9) Because he was astonished, and all who were with him, at the catch of the fish which they had taken:

(10) And so *was* also James, and John, the sons of Zebedee, who were partners with Simon. And Jesus said to Simon, **Do not be afraid; from now on you shall catch men.**

(11) And when they had brought their ships to land, they left all, and followed Him.

(12) And it came to pass, when He was in a certain city, a man full of leprosy: who seeing Jesus fell on *his* face, and begged Him, saying, Lord, if You will, You can make me clean.

5:1a – lake of Gennesaret – Sea of Galilee

5:6b – draught of fish – see Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible

{42} Luke

(13) And He put forth *His* hand, and touched him, saying, **I will: be clean.** And immediately the leprosy departed from him.

(14) And He charged him to tell no man: **but go, and show yourself to the priest, and offer for your cleansing, according as Moses commanded, for a testimony to them.**^c

(15) But His fame went out so much the more abroad: and great multitudes came together to hear, and to be healed by Him of their diseases and handicaps.

(16) And He withdrew Himself into the wilderness, and prayed.

(17) And it came to pass on a certain day, as He was teaching, that there were Pharisees and doctors of the law sitting by, who had come out of every town of Galilee, and Judea, and Jerusalem: and the power of the Lord was *present* to heal them.

(18) And, men brought on a bed a man who was taken with a paralysis and they sought *means* to bring him in, and to lay *him* before Him.

(19) And when they could not find a *way* that they might bring him in because of the multitude, they went upon the housetop, and let him down through the tiling with *his* couch into the midst before Jesus.^d

(20) And when He saw their faith, He said to him, **Man, your sins are forgiven you.**

(21) And the scribes and the Pharisees began to reason, saying, Who is this Who speaks blasphemies {claims to be God}?^e Who can forgive sins, but God alone?

(22) But when Jesus perceived their thoughts, He answering said to them, **What do you reason in your hearts?**^f

(23) **Which is easier, to say, Your sins are forgiven you; or to say, Rise up and walk?**

(24) **But that you may know that the Son of Man has power upon earth to forgive sins,** (He said to the sick of the paralysis,) **I say to you, Arise, and take up your bed, and return to your house.**

(25) And immediately he rose up before them, and picked up the bed upon which he lay, and departed to his own house, glorifying God.

5:14c - Lev. 14 – see also Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible

5:19d – Mark 2:4f – see Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible

5:21e - blasphemies – since Jesus told the man his sins were forgiven they accused Jesus of blasphemy – blasphemy is claiming to be God or claiming God’s authority. If Jesus was not God, He was guilty, but since He is God, they were wrong. – Mat. 9:3 - see Lev. 24:11, 16

5:22f – Jesus perceived their thoughts and answered them – notice it never occurs to them to question how He knew their thoughts

{42} Luke

(26) And they were all amazed, and they glorified God, and were filled with fear, saying, We have seen strange things today.

(27) And after these things He went forth, and saw a tax collector, named Levi,^g sitting at the receipt of custom: and He said to him, **Follow Me.**

(28) And he left all, rose up, and followed Him.

(29) And Levi made for Him a great feast in his own house: and there was a great company of tax collectors and of others who sat down with them.

(30) But their scribes and Pharisees murmured against His disciples, saying, Why do you eat and drink with tax collectors and sinners?

(31) And Jesus answering said to them, **Those who are whole do not need a physician: but those who are sick**

(32) I did not come to call the righteous, but sinners to repentance.^h

(33) And they said to Him, Why do the disciples of John fast often, and make prayers, and likewise *the disciples* of the Pharisees; but Yours eat and drink?

(34) And He said to them, **Can you make the wedding guests fast, while the bridegroom is with them?**

(35) But the days will come, when the bridegroom will be taken away from them, and then they will fast in those days.

(36) And He spoke also a parable to them; **No man puts a piece of a new cloth upon an old; because, the new makes a tear, and the piece that was *taken* out of the new does not agree with the old.**ⁱ

(37) And no man puts new wine into old wine bottles; else the new wine will burst the bottles, and be spilled, and the bottles shall perish.^j

(38) But new wine must be put into new wine bottles; and both are preserved.

(39) No man also having drunk old *wine* right away desires new: because he says, The old is better.

Chapter 6

(1) And it came to pass on the second sabbath {Saturday} after the first, that He went through the corn fields; and His disciples plucked the ears of corn, and ate, rubbing *them* in *their* hands.

(2) And certain of the Pharisees said to them, Why do you do that which is not lawful to do on the sabbath days {Saturdays}.

(3) And Jesus answering them said, **Have you not read so much as this, what David did, when he himself was hungry, and those who were with him;**

(4) How he went into the house {tabernacle} of God, and took and ate the holy bread, and gave also to those who were with him; which it is not lawful to eat except for the priests alone?^a

5:27g – Levi – also called Matthew – see list of disciples at the end of Matthew

5:32h – see note on Mat. 9:13; Luke 18:10-14

5:36i – Mat. 9:16 – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

5:37j – Mat. 9:17

6:4a - I Sam. 21:1-6

{42} Luke

(5) And He said to them, **The Son of man is Lord also of the sabbath {Saturday}**.

(6) And it came to pass also on another sabbath {Saturday}, that He entered into the synagogue and taught: and there was a man whose right hand was withered.^b

(7) And the scribes and Pharisees watched Him, whether He would heal on the sabbath day {Saturday}; that they might find an accusation against Him.

(8) But He knew their thoughts, and said to the man who had the withered hand, **Rise up, and stand forth in the midst**. And he arose and stood forth.

(9) Then Jesus said to them, **I will ask you one thing; Is it lawful on the sabbath days {Saturdays} to do good, or to do evil? to save life, or to destroy it?**

(10) And looking all around upon them all, He said to the man, **Stretch forth your hand**. And he did so: and his hand was restored whole as the other.

(11) And they were filled with rage; and discussed with one another what they might do to Jesus.

(12) And it came to pass in those days, that He went out into a mountain to pray, and continued all night in prayer to God.

(13) And when it was day, He called to *Himself* His disciples: and of them He chose twelve, whom also He named apostles {ambassadors};^c

(14) Simon, (whom He also named Peter,) and Andrew his brother, James and John, Philip and Bartholomew,

(15) Matthew and Thomas, James the son of Alphaeus, and Simon called Zelotes,

(16) And Judas *the brother* of James, and Judas Iscariot, who also was the traitor.

(17) And He came down with them, and stood in the plain, and the company of His disciples, and a great multitude of people out of all Judea and Jerusalem, and from the {Mediterranean} sea coast of Tyre and Sidon, who came to hear Him, and to be healed of their diseases;

(18) And those who were harassed with unclean spirits: and they were healed.

(19) And the whole multitude sought to touch Him: because virtue {goodness; healing power} went out of Him, and healed *them* all.

(20) And He lifted up His eyes on His disciples, and said, **Blessed are you poor: because yours is the kingdom of God.**^d

(21) **Blessed are you who hunger now: because you shall be filled. Blessed are you who weep now: because you shall laugh.**

(22) **Blessed are you, when men shall hate you, and when they shall separate you from their company, and shall say bad things about you, and cast out your name as evil, because of the Son of Man's sake.**

6:6b – withered hand – Mat. 12:9; Mark 3:11 – see Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in The Bible

6:13c – see list of disciples at end of Matthew

- a disciple is someone who studies under a teacher

- an apostle is someone who has studied under a teacher and is sent out as an ambassador to represent the teacher

6:20d – compare to Mat. 5:3

{42} Luke

(23) Rejoice in that day, and leap for joy: because, indeed, your reward is great in heaven: because their forefathers did the same to the prophets.

(24) But woe to you who are rich! Because you have received your reward.

(25) Woe to you who are full because you shall hunger. Woe to you who laugh now! Because you shall mourn and weep.

(26) Woe to you, when all men shall speak well of you! Because so did their forefathers to the false prophets.

(27) But I say to you who hear, Love your enemies, do good to those who hate you,

(28) Bless those who curse you, and pray for those who despitefully use you.

(29) And to him who strikes you on the *one* cheek offer also the other; and to him who takes away your cloak do not forbid *to take your* coat also.

(30) Give to every man who asks of you; and of him who takes away your goods do not ask for *them* back.

(31) And as you would want men to do to you, you also do to them.

(32) Because if you love those who love you, what thanks do you have? Because sinners also love those who love them.

(33) And if you do good to those who do good to you, what thanks do you have? Because sinners also do the same.

(34) And if you lend *to those* of whom you hope to receive, what thanks do you have? Because sinners also lend to sinners, to receive as much again.

(35) But love your enemies, and do good, and lend, hoping for nothing in return; and your reward shall be great, and you shall be the children of the Highest: because He is kind to the unthankful and *to the evil*.

(36) You therefore be merciful, as your Father also is merciful.

(37) Do not judge, and you shall not be judged: do not condemn, and you shall not be condemned: forgive, and you shall be forgiven:^e

(38) Give, and it shall be given to you, good measure, pressed down, and shaken together, and running over, men shall give to you. Because with the same measure that you give out it shall be measured to you again.

(39) And He spoke a parable to them, Can the blind lead the blind? shall they not both fall into the ditch?

(40) The disciple is not above his master: but everyone who is perfect {matured}^f shall be as his master.

(41) And why do you see the splinter that is in your brother's eye, but do not perceive the beam that is in your own eye?

(42) Else how can you say to your brother, Brother, let me pull out the splinter that is in your eye, when you yourself do not see the beam that is in your own eye? You hypocrite, cast out first the beam out of your own eye, and then you shall see clearly to pull out the splinter that is in your brother's eye.

6:37e - Mat. 7:1f

6:40f - perfect - has reached maturity

{42} Luke

(43) Because a good tree does not bring forth corrupt fruit; neither does a corrupt tree bring forth good fruit.

(44) Because every tree is known by his own fruit. Because men do not gather figs of thorn bushes, nor do they gather grapes from a bramble bush.

(45) A good man out of the good treasure of his heart brings forth that which is good; and an evil man out of the evil treasure of his heart brings forth that which is evil: because of the abundance of the heart his mouth speaks.

(46) And why do you call Me, Lord, Lord, and do not do the things which I say?

(47) Whoever comes to me, and hears My sayings, and does them, I will show you to whom he is like:

(48) He is like a man who built a house, and dug deep, and laid the foundation on a rock: and when the flood arose, the stream beat greatly upon that house, and could not shake it: because it was founded upon a rock.^g

(49) But he who hears, and does not do, is like a man who built a house upon the earth without a foundation; against which the waters greatly beat, and immediately it fell; and the ruin of that house was great.

Chapter 7

(1) Now when He had ended all His sayings in the audience of the people, He entered into Capernaum.

(2) And a certain centurion's servant, who was dear to him, was sick, and ready to die.^a

(3) And when he heard of Jesus, he sent to Him the elders of the Jews, urging Him to come and heal his servant.

(4) And when they came to Jesus, they sought Him instantly, saying, That he was worthy for whom He should do this:

(5) Because he loves our nation, and he has built us a synagogue.

(6) Then Jesus went with them. And when he was now not far from the house, the centurion sent friends to Him, saying to Him, Lord, do not trouble yourself: because I am not worthy that you should enter under my roof:

(7) Therefore neither did I think myself worthy to come to You: but say in a word, and my servant shall be healed.

(8) Because I also am a man set under authority, having under me soldiers, and I say to one, Go, and he goes; and to another, Come, and he comes; and to my servant, Do this, and he does *it*.

6:48g – a wise man builds on the rock – see [Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus](#)
7:2a – centurion's servant – see [Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible](#)

{42} Luke

(9) When Jesus heard these things, He marveled at him, and turned Himself around, and said to the people who followed Him, **I say to you, I have not found so great faith, no, not in Israel.**

(10) And those who were sent, returning to the house, found the servant who had been sick whole.

(11) And it came to pass the day after, that He went into a city called Nain; and many of His disciples went with Him, and many people.

(12) Now when He came near to the gate of the city, there was a dead man carried out, the only son of his mother, and she was a widow: and many people of the city were with her.

(13) And when the Lord saw her, He had compassion on her, and said to her, **Do not weep.**

(14) And He came and touched the leader of the procession: and those who carried *him* stood still. And He said, **Young man, I say to you, Arise.**^b

(15) And he who was dead sat up, and began to speak. And He delivered him to his mother.

(16) And there came a fear on all: and they glorified God, saying, That a great prophet is risen up among us; and, That God has visited His people.

(17) And this rumor of Him went forth throughout all Judea, and throughout all the region around about.

(18) And the disciples of John showed him of all these things.

(19) And John calling *to himself* two of his disciples sent *them* to Jesus, saying, Are You He Who should come or should we look for another?

(20) When the men had come to Him, they said, John Baptist has sent us to You, saying, Are You He Who should come or should we look for another?

(21) And in that same hour He cured many of *their* diseases and handicaps, and of evil spirits; and to many *who were* blind He gave sight.

(22) Then Jesus answering said to them, **Go your way, and tell John the things you have seen and heard; how that the blind see, the lame walk, the lepers are cleansed, the deaf hear, the dead are raised, to the poor the gospel is preached.**^c

(23) **And blessed is *he*, whoever shall not be offended in Me.**

(24) And when the messengers of John had departed, He began to speak to the people concerning John, **What did you go out into the wilderness to see? A reed shaken with the wind?**

(25) **But what did you go out to see? A man clothed in soft clothing? Indeed, those who are clothed gorgeously, and live delicately, are in kings' courts.**

(26) **But what did you go out to see? A prophet? Yes, I say to you, and much more than a prophet.**

7:14b – raising widow’s son – see Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible
7:22c – tell John – Mat. 11:4f

{42} Luke

(27) This is *he*, of whom it is written, **Look, I send My messenger before Your face, who shall prepare Your way before You.**^d

(28) Because I say to you, Among those who are born of women there is not a greater prophet than John the Baptist: but he who is least in the kingdom of God is greater than he.

(29) And all the people who heard *Him*, and the tax collectors, obeyed God, being baptized with the baptism of John.

(30) But the Pharisees and lawyers rejected the counsel of God against themselves, not being baptized by him.

(31) And the Lord said, **How then shall I compare the men of this generation? and to what are they like?**

(32) They are like children sitting in the marketplace,^e and calling one to another, and saying, We have piped for you, and you have not danced; we have mourned for you, and you have not wept.

(33) Because John the Baptist came neither eating bread nor drinking wine; and you say, He has a demon.

(34) The Son of Man has come eating and drinking; and you say, Look a gluttonous man, and a drunk, a friend of tax collectors and sinners!

(35) But wisdom is justified of all her children.

(36) And one of the Pharisees desired Him that He would eat with him. And He went into the Pharisee's house, and sat down to a meal.

(37) And, a woman in the city, who was a sinner, when she knew that *Jesus* sat at meal in the Pharisee's house, brought an alabaster box of ointment,^f

(38) And stood at His feet behind *Him* weeping, and began to wash His feet with tears, and wiped *them* with the hairs of her head, and kissed His feet, and anointed *them* with the ointment.

(39) Now when the Pharisee who had invited Him saw *it*, he spoke within himself, saying, This man, if He were a prophet, would have known who and what manner of woman *this is* who touches Him: because she is a sinner.

(40) And Jesus answering said to him, **Simon, I have somewhat to say to you.** And he said, Master, speak on.

(41) **There was a certain creditor who had two debtors: the one owed five hundred pence, and the other fifty.**

(42) **And when they had nothing to pay, he frankly forgave them both. Tell me therefore, which of them will love him most?**

(43) Simon answered and said, I suppose that *he*, to whom he forgave most. And He said to him, **You have rightly judged.**

7:27d - Mal. 3:1; Mk. 1:2; Lk. 7:27; Rev. 2:1

7:32e - Mat. 11:16f

7:37f - Mat. 26:7f

{42} Luke

(44) And he turned to the woman, and said to Simon, **Do you see this woman? I entered into your house, you gave Me no water for My feet: but she has washed My feet with tears, and wiped *them* with the hairs of her head.**

(45) **You gave Me no kiss: but this woman since the time I came in has not ceased to kiss My feet.**

(46) **You did not anoint My head with oil: but this woman has anointed My feet with ointment.**

(47) **Therefore I say to you, Her sins, which are many, are forgiven; because she loved much: but to whom little is forgiven, *the same* loves little.**

(48) And He said to her, **Your sins are forgiven.**

(49) And those who sat at meal with Him began to say within themselves, Who is this who forgives sins also?

(50) And He said to the woman, **Your faith has saved you; go in peace.**

Chapter 8

(1) And it came to pass afterward, that He went throughout every city and village, preaching and showing the glad news of the kingdom of God: and the twelve *were* with Him,

(2) And certain women, who had been healed of evil spirits, diseases and handicaps, Mary called Magdalene,^a out of whom seven demons went,

(3) And Joanna the wife of Chuza Herod's steward, and Susanna, and many others, who ministered to Him of their substance.

(4) And when many people were gathered together, and had come to Him out of every city, He spoke by a parable:

(5) **A sower went out to sow his seed:^b and as he sowed, some fell by the road side; and it was trodden down, and the birds of the air devoured it.**

(6) **And some fell upon a rock; and as soon as it had sprung up, it withered away, because it lacked moisture.**

(7) **And some fell among thorns; and the thorns sprang up with it, and choked it.**

(8) **And others fell on good ground, and sprang up, and bore fruit a hundredfold.^c**

And when He had said these things, He cried, **He who has ears to hear, let him hear.**

(9) And His disciples asked Him, saying, What does this parable mean?

(10) And He said, **To you it is given to know the mysteries of the kingdom of God: but to others in parables; that seeing they might not see, and hearing they might not understand.**

(11) **Now the parable is this: The seed is the word of God.**

(12) **Those by the road side are those who hear; then the devil comes, and takes away the word out of their hearts, lest they should believe and be saved.**

8:2-3a – Mary Magdalene and Joanna – Luke 24:10

8:5b – parable of the sower – Mat. 13:3f; Mk. 4:2f – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

8:8c – hundred fold – note: grain always bears fruit in even numbers – see Mat. 13:8

- see Interesting Number Facts in Nature at www.TheWordNotes.com

- see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

{42} Luke

(13) Those on the rock *are those*, who, when they hear, receive the word with joy; but these have no root, who for a while believe, and in time of temptation fall away.

(14) And that which fell among thorns are those, who, when they have heard, go forth, and are choked with cares and riches and pleasures of *this* life, and bring no fruit to perfection.

(15) But that on the good ground are those, who in an honest and good heart, having heard the word, keep *it*, and bring forth fruit with patience.

(16) No man, when he has lighted a candle, covers it with a vessel,^d or puts *it* under a bed; but sets *it* on a candlestick, that those who enter in may see the light.

(17) Because nothing is secret, that shall not be revealed; neither *anything* hid, that shall not be known and come abroad.

(18) Take heed therefore how you hear: because whoever has, to him shall be given; and whoever does not have, from him shall be taken even that which he seems to have.

(19) Then *His* mother and His brothers came to Him,^e and could not come near Him because of the crowd of people.

(20) And it was told to Him *by certain ones* who said, Your mother and your brothers stand outside, desiring to see You.

(21) And He answered and said to them, *My mother and My brothers are these who hear the word of God, and do it.*

(22) Now it came to pass on a certain day, that He went into a ship with His disciples: and He said to them, *Let us go over to the other side of the lake* {Sea of Galilee}. And they launched forth.

(23) But as they sailed He fell asleep: and there came down a storm of wind on the lake; and they were filled *with water*, and were in jeopardy.

(24) And they came to Him, and awoke Him, saying, Master, master, we are perishing. Then He arose, and rebuked the wind and the raging of the water: and they ceased, and there was a calm.^f

(25) And He said to them, *Where is your faith?* And they were afraid and wondered, saying to one another, What manner of man is this! Because He commands even the winds and water, and they obey Him.

8:16d – candle under a bushel – Mat. 5:14-16; Mk. 4:21; Lk. 11:33-34 – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

8:19e – mother and brothers of Jesus – Mat. 12:46f

8:24f – tempest stilled – Mat. 8:26; Mk. 4:39 – see Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible

{42} Luke

(26) And they arrived at the country of the Gadarenes, which is opposite Galilee.

(27) And when He went forth to land, there met Him out of the city a certain man, who had demons for a long time, and wore no clothes, neither lived in *any* house, but in the tombs.

(28) When he saw Jesus, he cried out, and fell down before Him, and with a loud voice said, What have I to do with You, Jesus, *You* Son of God most High? I urge {ask; beg} You, do not torment me.

(29) (Because he had commanded the unclean spirit to come out of the man. Because often times it had caught him: and he was kept bound with chains and in fetters; and he broke the bands, and was driven by the demon into the wilderness.)

(30) And Jesus asked him, saying, **What is your name?** And he said, Legion:^g because many demons had entered into him.

(31) And they urged {asked; begged} Him that He would not command them to go out into the deep.

(32) And there was there a herd of many swine feeding on the mountain: and they urged {asked; begged} Him that He would allow them to enter into them. And He allowed them.

(33) Then the demons went out of the man, and entered into the swine: and the herd ran violently down a steep place into the lake {Sea of Galilee}, and were drowned.^h

(34) When those who fed *them* saw what had happened, they fled, and went and told *it* in the city and in the country.

(35) Then they went out to see what had happened; and came to Jesus, and found the man, out of whom the demons had departed, sitting at the feet of Jesus, clothed, and in his right mind: and they were afraid.

(36) Those who also saw *it* told them by what means he who was possessed of the demons was healed.

(37) Then the whole multitude of the country of the Gadarenes around urged {asked; begged} Him to depart from them; because they were taken with great fear: and He went up into the ship, and returned back again.

(38) Now the man out of whom the demons had departed urged {asked; begged} Him that he might remain with him: but Jesus sent him away, saying,

(39) **Return to your own house, and show what great things God has done for you.** And he went his way, and published {told} throughout the whole city what great things Jesus had done for him.

(40) And it came to pass, that, when Jesus had returned, the people *gladly* received Him: because they were all waiting for Him.

(41) And, there came a man named Jairus, and he was a ruler of the synagogue: and he fell down at Jesus' feet, and urged {asked; begged} Him that He would come into his house:

8:30g – Legion – Mat. 8:28; Mk. 5:1f – See note on Mk 5:9 – see Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible

8:33h – demons prefer water – see note on Mat. 8:32

{42} Luke

(42) Because he had only one daughter, about twelve years of age, and she lay dying. But as He went the people thronged Him.

(43) And a woman having an issue of blood twelve years,ⁱ who had spent all her living upon physicians, neither could be healed by any,

(44) Came behind *Him*, and touched the hem of His clothing: and immediately her issue of blood stopped.

(45) And Jesus said, **Who touched Me?** When all denied, Peter and those who were with Him said, Master, the multitude throngs You and press against You, and You ask, Who touched Me?

(46) And Jesus said, **Somebody has touched Me: because I perceive that virtue {goodness; healing power} has gone out of Me.**

(47) And when the woman saw that she was not hid, she came trembling, and falling down before Him, she declared to Him before all the people the reason she had touched Him, and how she was healed immediately.

(48) And He said to her, **Daughter, be of good comfort: your faith has made you whole; go in peace.**

(49) While He yet spoke, there came one from the ruler of the synagogue's *house*, saying to him, Your daughter is dead; do not trouble the Master.

(50) But when Jesus heard *it*, He answered him, saying, **Do not be afraid: believe only, and she shall be made whole.**

(51) And when He came into the house, He allowed no man to go in, except Peter, and James, and John, and the father and the mother of the maiden.

(52) And all wept, and loudly cried because of her: but He said, **Do not weep; she is not dead, but sleeps.**

(53) And they laughed Him to scorn, knowing that she was dead.

(54) And He put them all out, and took her by the hand, and called, saying, **Maid, arise.^j**

(55) And her spirit came again, and she arose straightway: and He commanded to give her food.

(56) And her parents were astonished: but He charged them that they should tell no man what was done.

Chapter 9

(1) Then He called His twelve disciples together, and gave them power and authority over all demons, and to cure diseases.^a

(2) And He sent them to preach the kingdom of God, and to heal the sick.

(3) And He said to them, **Take nothing for your journey, neither clubs, nor money, neither bread, neither change; neither have two coats apiece.**

8:43i – issue of blood – Mat. 9:20; Mk. 5:25 – see Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible

8:54j – raising Jairus' daughter – Mat. 8:28; Mk. 5:1 - see Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible

9:1a – Mat. 10:1f

{42} Luke

(4) **And whatever house you enter into, there stay, and from there depart.**

(5) **And whoever will not receive you, when you go out of that city, shake off the very dust from your feet for a testimony against them.**

(6) And they departed, and went through the towns, preaching the gospel, and healing everywhere.

(7) Now Herod the tetrarch^b heard of all that was done by Him: and he was perplexed, because it was said by some, that John had risen from the dead;

(8) And of some, that Elijah had appeared; and of others, that one of the old prophets was risen again.

(9) And Herod said, John I have beheaded: but Who is this, of Whom I hear such things? And he desired to see Him.

(10) And the apostles, when they were returned, told Him all that they had done. And He took them, and went aside privately into a desert place belonging to the city called Bethsaida {house of hunter}.^c

(11) And the people, when they knew *it*, followed Him: and He received them, and spoke to them of the kingdom of God, and healed those who had need of healing.

(12) And when the day began to wear away, then the twelve came, and said to Him, Send the multitude away, that they may go into the towns and country around, and lodge, and get food: because we are here in a desert place.

(13) But He said to them, **You give them something to eat.** And they said, We have nothing except five loaves and two fish; unless we go and buy food for all these people.

(14) Because they were about five thousand men. And He said to His disciples, **Make them sit down by fifties in a company.**

(15) And they did so, and made them all sit down.

(16) Then He took the five loaves and the two fish, and looking up to heaven, He blessed them, and broke, and gave to the disciples to set before the multitude.

(17) And they ate, and were all filled: and there was taken up of fragments that remained to them twelve baskets.^d

(18) And it came to pass, as He was alone praying, His disciples were with Him: and He asked them, saying, **Whom do the people say that I am?**^e

9:7b – Herod the tetrarch – Herod Antipas- See Lk. 3:1 - See The Herods of Scripture at www.TheWordNotes.com

9:10c - Feeding of the 5000 - See Mat. 14:13; Mark 6:30; John 6:1 - the only recorded miracle of Jesus that appears in all four gospels - See Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible – Bethsaida – house of hunter – Mat. 11:21; Mk. 6:45

9:17d – twelve hand baskets – see Mat. 14:20; Mat. 15:37

9:18e – Mat. 16:13f; Mark 8:27f

{42} Luke

(19) They answering said, John the Baptist; but some say, Elijah; and others say, that one of the old prophets is risen again.

(20) He said to them, **But Whom do you say that I am?** Peter answering said, The Christ of God.^f

(21) And He strictly charged them, and commanded *them* to tell no man this thing;

(22) Saying, **The Son of man must suffer many things, and be rejected by the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and be raised the third day.**^g

(23) And He said to *them* all, **If any man will come after Me, let him deny himself, and take up his cross daily, and follow Me.**

(24) **Because whoever will save his life shall lose it: but whoever will lose his life for My sake, the same shall save it.**

(25) **Because what is a man advantaged, if he gains the whole world, and loses himself, or is cast away?**

(26) **Because whoever shall be ashamed of Me and of My words, of him shall the Son of man be ashamed, when He shall come in His own glory, and in His Father's, and of the holy angels.**

(27) **But I tell you of a truth, there are some standing here, who shall not taste of death, until they see the kingdom of God.**^h

(28) And it came to pass about eight days after these sayings, He took Peter and John and James, and went up into a mountain to pray.

(29) And as He prayed, His appearance was changed, and His clothing *was* white and shining.ⁱ

(30) And, there talked with Him two men, who were Moses and Elijah:

(31) Who appeared in glory, and spoke of His death which He should accomplish at Jerusalem.

(32) But Peter and those who were with Him were heavy with sleep: and when they were awake, they saw His glory, and the two men who stood with Him.

(33) And it came to pass, as they departed from Him, Peter said to Jesus, Master, it is good for us to be here: and let us make three tabernacles; one for You, and one for Moses, and one for Elijah: not knowing what he said.

(34) While he spoke, there came a cloud, and overshadowed them: and they were afraid as they entered into the cloud.

(35) And there came a voice out of the cloud, saying, **This is My beloved Son: listen to Him.**

(36) And when the voice was past, Jesus was found alone. And they kept *it* close, and told no man in those days any of those things which they had seen.^j

9:20f – Mat. 16:16

9:22g – Mat. 16:1; Mk. 8:31; Lk. 18:3

9:27h – not taste death – Mat. 16:28; Mk. 9:1

9:29i – transfiguration - Mat. 17:1-8; Mark 9:2-8

9:36j – they told no man – because Jesus had commanded them not to Mat. 17:9

{42} Luke

(37) And it came to pass, that on the next day, when they had come down from the hill, many people met Him.

(38) And, a man of the company cried out, saying, Master, I beg You, look upon my son: because he is my only child.

(39) And, a spirit takes him, and he suddenly cries out; and it tears him so that he foams at the mouth again, and bruising him hardly departs from him.

(40) And I begged Your disciples to cast him out; and they could not.

(41) And Jesus answering said, **O faithless and perverse generation, how long shall I be with you, and suffer you? Bring your son here.**

(42) And as he was yet coming, the demon threw him down, and tore *him*. And Jesus rebuked the unclean spirit, and healed the child, and delivered him again to his father.

(43) And they were all amazed at the mighty power of God. But while everyone wondered at all these things which Jesus did, He said to His disciples,

(44) **Let these sayings sink down into your ears: because the Son of Man shall be delivered into the hands of men.**

(45) But they did not understand this saying, and it was hidden from them, that they did not perceive it: and they were afraid to ask Him of that saying.

(46) Then there arose a discussion among them, which of them should be greatest.

(47) And Jesus, perceiving the thoughts of their hearts, took a child, and set him beside Him,

(48) And said to them, **Whoever shall receive this child in My Name receives Me: and whoever shall receive Me receives Him Who sent Me: because He who is least among you all, the same shall be great.**

(49) And John answered and said, Master, we saw one casting out demons in Your Name; and we forbade him, because he was not following us.

(50) And Jesus said to him, **Do not forbid him: because he who is not against us is for us.**

(51) And it came to pass, when the time had come that He should be received up, He steadfastly set His face to go to Jerusalem,

(52) And sent messengers before Him: and they went, and entered into a village of the Samaritans, to make ready for Him.

(53) And they did not receive Him, because His face was as though He would go to Jerusalem.

(54) And when His disciples James and John saw *this*, they said, Lord, do You want us to command fire to come down from heaven, and consume them, even as Elijah did?^k

(55) But He turned, and rebuked them, and said, **You do not know not what manner of spirit you are of.**

9:54k - II Ki. 1:10

{42} Luke

(56) Because the Son of Man has not come to destroy men's lives, but to save *them*. And they went to another village.

(57) And it came to pass, that, as they went down the road, a certain *man* said to Him, Lord, I will follow You wherever You go.

(58) And Jesus said to him, Foxes have holes, and birds of the air *have* nests; but the Son of man has nowhere to lay *His* head.

(59) And He said to another, Follow Me. But he said, Lord, allow me first to go and bury my father.

(60) Jesus said to him, Let the dead bury their dead: but you go and preach the kingdom of God.

(61) And another also said, Lord, I will follow You; but let me first go bid them farewell, who are at home at my house.

(62) And Jesus said to him, No man, having put his hand to the plow, and looking back, is fit for the kingdom of God.

Chapter 10

(1) After these things the Lord also appointed seventy others, and sent them two by two before Him into every city and place, wherever He Himself would come.

(2) Therefore He said to them, The harvest truly *is* great, but the laborers *are* few: pray therefore to the Lord of the harvest, that He would send forth laborers into His harvest.

(3) Go your ways: indeed, I send you forth as lambs among wolves.

(4) Carry neither purse, nor money, nor shoes: and do not stop to talk to anyone along the way.

(5) And into whatever house you enter, first say, Peace to this house.

(6) And if the son of peace is there, your peace shall rest upon it: if not, it shall turn to you again.

(7) And in the same house remain, eating and drinking such things as they give: because the laborer is worthy of his hire. Do not go from house to house.

(8) And into whatever city you enter, and they receive you, eat such things as are set before you:

(9) And heal the sick that are in it, and say to them, The kingdom of God has come near to you.

(10) But into whatever city you enter, and they do not receive you, go your ways out into the streets of the same, and say,

(11) Even the very dust of your city, which clings on us, we do wipe off against you: nevertheless you be sure of this, that the kingdom of God has come near to you.

(12) But I say to you, that it shall be more tolerable in that day for Sodom, than for that city.^a

(13) Woe to you, Chorazin! woe to you, Bethsaida! because if the mighty works had been done in Tyre and Sidon, which have been done in you, they would have repented a great while ago, sitting in sackcloth and ashes.

10:12a – Gen. 18:16f; Mat. 10:15; Mat. 11:23; Mark 6:11

{42} Luke

(14) But it shall be more tolerable for Tyre and Sidon at the judgment, than for you.

(15) And you, Capernaum, who are exalted to heaven, shall be thrust down to hell.

(16) He who listens to you listens to Me; and he who despises you despises Me; and he who despises Me despises Him Who sent Me.

(17) And the seventy returned again with joy, saying, Lord, even the demons are subject to us through Your Name.

(18) And He said to them, I saw Satan fall as lightning from heaven.^b

(19) Indeed, I give to you power to tread on snakes and scorpions, and over all the power of the enemy: and nothing shall by any means hurt you.

(20) Nevertheless do not rejoice in this, that the spirits are subject to you; but rather rejoice, because your names are written in heaven.

(21) In that hour Jesus rejoiced in spirit, and said, I thank You, O Father, Lord of heaven and earth, that You have hid these things from the wise and prudent, and have revealed them to babes: even so, Father; because it seemed good in Your sight.

(22) All things are delivered to Me by My Father: and no man knows who the Son is, but the Father; and Who the Father is, except the Son, and *he* to whom the Son will reveal *Him*.

(23) And He turned Himself towards *His* disciples, and said privately, **Blessed are the eyes which see the things that you see:**

(24) Because I tell you, that many prophets and kings have desired to see those things which you see, and have not seen *them*; and to hear those things which you hear, and have not heard *them*.

(25) And, a certain lawyer stood up, and tempted Him, saying, Master, what shall I do to inherit eternal life?

(26) He said to him, **What is written in the law? how do you read it?**

(27) And he answering said,

You shall love the Lord your God with all your heart, and with all your soul, and with all your strength, and with all your mind^c;
and your neighbor as yourself^d.

(28) And He said to him, **You have answered right: do this, and you shall live.**

(29) But he, wanting to justify himself, said to Jesus, And who is my neighbor?

10:18b – Jesus is referring to a future event which He knows will happen – Rev. 12:7-12
At the present time Satan still has access to go to heaven [see the book of Job],
but at a future date, he will be cast out permanently from heaven [Rev. 12:7-12].

10:27c - Deut. 6:5; 10:12; 30:6

10:27d - Lev. 19:18

{42} Luke

(30) And Jesus answering said, **A certain man went down from Jerusalem to Jericho, and fell among thieves, who stripped him of his clothing, and wounded him, and departed, leaving him half dead.**

(31) **And by chance there came down a certain priest that way: and when he saw him, he passed by on the other side.**

(32) **And likewise a Levite, when he was at the place, came and looked on him, and passed by on the other side.**

(33) **But a certain Samaritan, as he journeyed, came where he was: and when he saw him, he had compassion on him,**

(34) **And went to him, and bound up his wounds, pouring in oil and wine, and set him on his own beast, and brought him to an inn, and took care of him.**

(35) **And in the morning when he departed, he took out two pence, and gave them to the host, and said to him, Take care of him; and whatever you spend more, when I come again, I will repay you.**

(36) **Which now of these three, do you think, was a neighbor to him who fell among the thieves?**

(37) **And he said, He who showed mercy on him. Then Jesus said to him, Go, and you do likewise.**

(38) **Now it came to pass, as they went, that He entered into a certain village: and a certain woman named Martha received Him into her house.**

(39) **And she had a sister called Mary, who also sat at Jesus' feet, and heard His word.**

(40) **But Martha was encumbered with much serving, and came to Him, and said, Lord, Do You not care that my sister has left me to serve alone? Therefore tell her that she should help me.**

(41) **And Jesus answered and said to her, Martha, Martha, you are careful and troubled about many things:**

(42) **But one thing is needful: and Mary has chosen that good part, which shall not be taken away from her.**

Chapter 11

(1) **And it came to pass, that, as He was praying in a certain place, when He ceased, one of His disciples said to Him, Lord, teach us to pray, as John also taught his disciples.**

(2) **And He said to them, When you pray, say,^a Our Father in heaven, Your Name be honored. Your kingdom come. Your will be done on earth, as it is in heaven.**

(3) **Give us day by day our daily bread.**

(4) **And forgive us our sins; because we also forgive everyone who sins against us. And do not lead us into temptation; but deliver us from evil.**

(5) **And He said to them, Which of you shall having a friend, and shall go to him at midnight, and say to him, Friend, lend me three loaves;**

11:2a – Mat. 6:9

{42} Luke

(6) Because a friend of mine in his journey has come to me, and I have nothing to set before him?

(7) And he from within shall answer and say, Do not trouble me: the door is now shut, and my children are with me in bed; I cannot rise and give to you.

(8) I say to you, Though he will not rise and give to him, because he is his friend, yet because of his inconvenience he will rise and give him as many as he needs.

(9) And I say to you, Ask, and it shall be given you; seek, and you shall find; knock, and it shall be opened to you.

(10) Because everyone who asks receives; and he who seeks finds; and to him who knocks it shall be opened.

(11) If a son shall ask for bread of any of you who is a father, will he give him a stone? or if *he asks for* a fish, will he for a fish give him a snake?

(12) Or if he shall ask an egg, will he offer him a scorpion?

(13) If you then, being evil, know how to give good gifts to your children: how much more shall *your* heavenly Father give the Holy Spirit to those who ask Him?

(14) And He was casting out a demon, and it was dumb. And it came to pass, when the demon had gone out, the dumb spoke; and the people wondered.

(15) But some of them said, He casts out demons through Beelzebub^b the chief of the demons.

(16) And others, tempting *Him*, sought of Him a sign from heaven.

(17) But He, knowing their thoughts, said to them, Every kingdom divided against itself is brought to desolation; and a house *divided* against itself falls.

(18) If Satan is also divided against himself, how shall his kingdom stand? because you say that I cast out demons through Beelzebub.

(19) And if I by Beelzebub cast out demons, by whom do your sons cast *them* out? therefore they shall be your judges.

(20) But if I with the finger of God cast out demons, without a doubt the kingdom of God has come upon you.

(21) When a strong man armed keeps his palace, his goods are in peace:

(22) But when a stronger than he shall come upon him, and overcomes him, he takes from him all his armor in which he trusts, and divides his spoils.

(23) He that is not with Me is against Me: and he who does not gather with Me scatters.

(24) When the unclean spirit has gone out of a man, he walks through dry places, seeking rest;^c and finding none, he says, I will return to my house from which I came out.

(25) And when he returns, he finds *it* swept and decorated.

11:15b – Mat. 12:24

11:24c – dry places – Mat. 8:32; Mat. 12:43

{42} Luke

(26) Then he goes, and takes *to himself* seven other spirits more wicked than himself; and they enter in, and live there: and the last *state* of that man is worse than the first.

(27) And it came to pass, as He spoke these things, a certain woman of the company lifted up her voice, and said to Him, Blessed is the womb that bore You, and the breasts which You have nursed.

(28) But He said, *Yes rather, blessed are those who hear the word of God, and keep it.*

(29) And when the people were gathered thick together, He began to say, *This is an evil generation: they seek a sign; and there shall no sign be given it, but the sign of Jonah the prophet.*^d

(30) *Because as Jonah was a sign to the Ninevites, so also shall the Son of Man be to this generation.*

(31) *The queen of the south shall rise up in the judgment with the men of this generation, and condemn them: because she came from the fartherest parts of the earth to hear the wisdom of Solomon;*^e and, indeed, a greater than Solomon is here.

(32) *The men of Nineveh shall rise up in the judgment with this generation, and shall condemn it: because they repented at the preaching of Jonah; and, look, one greater than Jonah is here.*

(33) No man, when he has lit a candle, puts *it* in a secret place, neither under a bushel^f {8 gal.; 30.2 liters} {basket or pot},^g but on a candlestick, so that those who come in may see the light.

(34) *The light of the body is the eye: therefore when your eye is good, your whole body also is full of light; but when *your eye* is bad, your body also is full of darkness.*

(35) *Take heed therefore that the light which is in you not be darkness.*

(36) *If therefore your whole body is full of light, having no dark part, the whole shall be full of light, as when the bright shining of a candle gives you light.*

(37) And as He spoke, a certain Pharisee sought Him to dine with him: and He went in, and sat down to a meal.

(38) And when the Pharisee saw *it*, he marveled that He had not first washed before dinner.^h

(39) And the Lord said to him, *Now you Pharisees make clean the outside of the cup and the platter; but your inward part is full of ravening and wickedness.*

(40) *You fools, did not He Who made that which is outside make that which is inside also?*

(41) *But rather give charity of such things as you have; and, indeed, all things are clean to you.*

11:29d – sign of Jonah – Mat. 12:39f

11:31e – I Ki. 10:1; Mat. 12:42

11:33f - candle under a bushel - Mat. 5:14f; Mark 4:21f; Lk. 8:16f – see [Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus](#)

11:33g - bushel - modios (μοδιος) - about 8 gallons or 30.2 liters – see [Appendix J: Bible Weights and Measures](#)

11:38h – unwashed hands – see note on Mat. 15:2

{42} Luke

(42) But woe to you, Pharisees! Because you tithe mint and rue and all manner of herbs, and pass over judgment and the love of God: these you ought to have done, and not to leave the other undone.ⁱ

(43) Woe to you, Pharisees! because you love the uppermost seats in the synagogues, and greetings in the markets.

(44) Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! Because you are as graves which do not appear so, and when men walk over *them* are not aware *of them*.

(45) Then one of the lawyers answered, and said to Him, Master, in Your saying this You reproach us also.

(46) And He said, **Woe to you also, you lawyers!** Because you lay heavy burdens upon men, and you yourselves do not touch the burdens with one of your fingers.

(47) Woe to you! Because you build the tombs of the prophets, and your forefathers killed them.

(48) Truly you bear witness that you allow the deeds of your forefathers: because they indeed killed them, and you build their tombs.

(49) Therefore also the wisdom of God said, I will send them prophets and apostles, and *some* of them they shall kill and persecute:

(50) That the blood of all the prophets, which was shed from the foundation of the world, may be required of this generation;

(51) From the blood of Abel to the blood of Zachariah, who perished between the altar and the temple: truly I say to you, It shall be required of this generation.^j

(52) Woe to you, lawyers! because you have taken away the key of knowledge: you have not entered in yourselves, and those who were entering in you have hindered.

(53) And as He said these things to them, the scribes and the Pharisees began to strongly urge {question} and provoke *Him* about many things:

(54) Laying wait for Him, and seeking to catch something out of His mouth, that they might accuse Him.

Chapter 12

(1) In the meantime, when there were gathered together an innumerable multitude of people, insomuch that they trampled on one another, He began to say to His disciples first of all, **Beware of the leaven of the Pharisees, which is hypocrisy.**

(2) Because there is nothing covered, that shall not be revealed; neither hid, that shall not be known.

(3) Therefore whatever you have spoken in darkness shall be heard in the light; and that which you have spoken in the ear in closets shall be proclaimed upon the housetops.

(4) And I say to you My friends, Do not be afraid of those who kill the body, and afterwards have no more that they can do.

11:42i – Mat. 23:23f

11:51j – II Chr. 24:21; Mat. 23:35

{42} Luke

(5) But I will forewarn you whom you shall fear: Fear Him, Who after He has killed has power to cast into hell; yes, I say to you, Fear Him.

(6) Are not five sparrows sold for two farthings,^a and not one of them is forgotten before God?

(7) But even the very hairs of your head are all numbered. Therefore do not be afraid: you are of more value than many sparrows.

(8) Also I say to you, Whoever shall confess Me before men, him shall the Son of man also confess before the angels of God:

(9) But he who denies Me before men shall be denied before the angels of God.

(10) And whoever shall speak a word against the Son of Man, it shall be forgiven him: but to him who blasphemes against the Holy Spirit it shall not be forgiven.^b

(11) And when they bring you to the synagogues, and to rulers, and powers, do not take thought how or what thing you shall answer, or what you shall say:

(12) Because the Holy Spirit shall teach you in the same hour what you ought to say.

(13) And one of the company said to Him, Master, speak to my brother, that he divide the inheritance with me.

(14) And He said to him, Man, who made Me a judge or a divider over you?

(15) And He said to them, Take heed, and beware of covetousness:^c because a man's life does not consist in the abundance of the things which he possesses.

(16) And He spoke a parable to them, saying, The ground of a certain rich man brought forth plentifully:

(17) And he thought within himself, saying, What shall I do, because I have no room to store my fruits?

(18) And he said, This I will do: I will pull down my barns, and build larger; and there I will store all my fruits and my goods.

(19) And I will say to my soul, Soul, you have much goods laid up for many years; take your ease, eat, drink, and be merry.

(20) But God said to him, You fool, this night your soul shall be required of you: then whose shall those things be, which you have provided?

(21) So is he who lays up treasure for himself, and is not rich towards God.

(22) And He said to His disciples, Therefore I say to you, Do not take thought for your life, what you shall eat; neither for the body, what you shall put on.^d

(23) The life is more than food, and the body is more than clothing.

12:6a – farthing – small copper coin - see Mat. 10:29

12:10b – blasphemy against the Holy Spirit – Jesus does not tell us here what blasphemy against the Holy Spirit is, but it is implied based upon the events that transpired that it may be attributing the work of the Holy Spirit to the works of Satan. – Mat. 12:31; Mark 3:28-29 - See note on Mat. 9:3; Lev. 24:11, 16

12:15c – covetousness – wanting things that belong to someone else

12:22d – Mat. 6:25f; Mat. 8:28

{42} Luke

(24) Consider the ravens: because they neither sow nor reap; which neither have storehouse nor barn; and God feeds them: how much better are you than the birds?

(25) And which of you with taking thought can add a cubit {about 18 in.; 0.46 m.} to his height?^e

(26) If you then are not able to do that thing which is least, why do you take thought for the rest?

(27) Consider the lilies how they grow: they do not toil, they do not spin; and yet I say to you, that Solomon in all his glory was not arrayed like one of these.^f

(28) If then God so clothes the grass, which is today in the field, and tomorrow is cast into the oven; how much more *will He clothe* you, O you of little faith?

(29) And do not seek what you shall eat, or what you shall drink, neither be of doubtful mind.

(30) Because all these things the nations of the world seek after: and your Father knows that you have need of these things.

(31) But instead you seek the kingdom of God; and all these things shall be added to you.

(32) Do not be afraid, little flock; because it is your Father's good pleasure to give to you the kingdom.

(33) Sell what you have, and give offerings; provide yourselves bags which do not wear out, treasure in the heavens that does not fail, where no thief approaches, neither moth corrupts.

(34) Because where your treasure is, there will your heart be also.

(35) Keep your belt on {be ready to leave}, and *your* lights burning;

(36) And you yourselves be like to men who wait for their lord, when he will return from the wedding; that when he comes and knocks, they may open to him immediately.

(37) Blessed *are* those servants, whom the lord when he comes shall find watching: truly I say to you, that he shall tie his belt, and cause them sit down to food, and will come forth and serve them.

(38) And if he shall come in the second watch, or come in the third watch, and find *them* so, blessed are those servants.^g

(39) And know this, that if the good man of the house had known what hour the thief would come, he would have watched, and not have allowed his house to be broken through.

(40) Therefore you be ready also: because the Son of Man comes at an hour when you do not think.

12:25e – cubit – about 18 inches or 0.46 meters– see Mat. 6:27

-see Appendix J: Bible Weights and Measures

12:27f – Mat. 8:28

12:38g – watches – see note on Jg. 7:19 – Mat. 14:25; Mk. 6:48

{42} Luke

(41) Then Peter said to Him, Lord, Do You speak this parable to us, or to all?

(42) And the Lord said, Who then is that faithful and wise steward, whom *his* lord shall make ruler over his household, to give *them their* portion of food in due season?

(43) Blessed is that servant, whom his lord when he comes shall find doing so.

(44) Truly I say to you, that he will make him ruler over all that he has.

(45) But and if that servant says in his heart, My lord delays his coming; and shall begin to beat the menservants and maidens, and to eat and drink, and to be drunk;

(46) The lord of that servant will come in a day when he does not look for *him*, and at an hour when he is not aware, and will cut him in two, and will appoint him his portion with the unbelievers.

(47) And that servant, who knew his lord's will, and did not prepare *himself*, nor did according to his will, shall be beaten with many *stripes*.

(48) But he who did not know, and committed things worthy of stripes, shall be beaten with few *stripes*. Because to whomever much is given, of him shall be much required: and to whom men have committed much, of him they will ask the more.

(49) I have come to send fire on the earth; and what will I do, if it is already kindled?

(50) But I have a baptism to be baptized with; and how I am constrained until it is accomplished!

(51) Do you suppose that I have come to give peace on earth? I tell you, No; but rather division:

(52) Because from this time forth there shall be five in one house divided, three against two, and two against three.

(53) The father shall be divided against the son, and the son against the father; the mother against the daughter, and the daughter against the mother; the mother in law against her daughter in law, and the daughter in law against her mother in law.

(54) And He also said to the people, When you see a cloud rise out of the west, immediately you say, A shower is coming; and so it is.^h

(55) And when *you see* the south wind blowing, you say, It will be hot {today}; and it comes to pass.ⁱ

(56) *You* hypocrites, you can discern the face of the sky and of the earth; but how is it that you do not discern this time?

(57) Yes, and why even of yourselves you do not judge what is right?

(58) When you go with your creditor to the judge, *while you are* in the way, strive to be reconciled {with him} that you may be delivered from him; lest he present you to the judge, and the judge delivers you to the officer, and the officer casts you into prison.

12:54h – in Israel a wind out of the west brings in moisture from the sea

12:55i – in Israel a wind out of the south blows hot desert air towards them

– see Mat. 16:2-3

{42} Luke

(59) I tell you, you shall not depart from there, until you have paid the very last penny.

Chapter 13

(1) There were present at that season some who told Him of the Galilaeans, whose blood Pilate had mingled with their sacrifices.

(2) And Jesus answering said to them, **Do you suppose that these Galilaeans were sinners above all the Galilaeans, because they suffered such things?**

(3) **I tell you, No: but, unless you repent, you shall all likewise perish.**

(4) **Or those eighteen, upon whom the tower in Siloam fell, and killed them, do you think that they were sinners above all men who lived in Jerusalem?**

(5) **I tell you, No: but, unless you repent, you shall all likewise perish.**

(6) He spoke also this parable; **A certain man had a fig tree planted in his vineyard; and he came and sought fruit on it, and found none.**^a

(7) **Then he said to the dresser of his vineyard, Look, these three years I came seeking fruit on this fig tree, and find none: cut it down; why should it use up the ground?**

(8) **And he answering said to him, Lord, let it alone this year also, until I shall dig about it, and fertilize it:**

(9) **And if it bears fruit, well: and if not, then after that you shall cut it down.**

(10) And He was teaching in one of the synagogues on the sabbath {Saturday}.

(11) And, there was a woman who had a spirit of infirmity eighteen years, and was bowed together, and could not raise *herself* up.^b

(12) And when Jesus saw her, He called *her to Himself*, and said to her, **Woman, you are loosed from your infirmity.**

(13) And He laid *His* hands on her: and immediately she was made straight, and glorified God.

(14) And the ruler of the synagogue answered with indignation, because Jesus had healed on the sabbath day {Saturday}, and said to the people, There are six days in which men ought to work: in them therefore come and be healed, and not on the sabbath day {Saturday}.

(15) The Lord then answered him, and said, **You hypocrite, does not each one of you on the sabbath {Saturday} loose his ox or his donkey from the stall, and lead him away to watering?**

(16) **And ought not this woman, being a daughter of Abraham, whom Satan has bound, these eighteen years, be loosed from this bond on the sabbath day {Saturday}?**

(17) And when He had said these things, all his adversaries were ashamed: and all the people rejoiced because of all the glorious things that were done by Him.

13:6a – parable of the barren fig tree – see [Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus](#)
13:11b – woman with a spirit of infirmity – see [Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible](#)

{42} Luke

(18) Then He said, What is the kingdom of God like? and to what shall I compare it?

(19) It is like a grain of mustard seed,^c which a man took, and cast into his garden; and it grew, and grew into a great tree; and the birds of the air lodged in its branches.

(20) And again He said, To what shall I compare the kingdom of God?

(21) It is like leaven,^d which a woman took and hid in three measures of meal, until the whole was leavened.

(22) And He went through the cities and villages, teaching, and journeying toward Jerusalem.

(23) Then one said to Him, Lord, are there few who will be saved? And He said to them,

(24) Strive to enter in at the strait gate: because many, I say to you, will seek to enter in, and shall not be able.

(25) When once the master of the house has risen up, and has shut the door, and you begin to stand outside, and to knock at the door, saying, Lord, Lord, open to us; and He shall answer and say to you, I do not know where you are from:

(26) Then you shall begin to say, We have eaten and drunk in Your presence, and You have taught in our streets.

(27) But He shall say, I tell you, I do not know where you are from; depart from Me, all *you* workers of sin.

(28) There shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth, when you shall see Abraham, and Isaac, and Jacob, and all the prophets, in the kingdom of God, and you *yourselves* thrust out.

(29) And they shall come from the east, and *from* the west, and from the north, and *from* the south, and shall sit down in the kingdom of God.

(30) And, indeed, those who are last shall be first, and those who are first shall be last.

(31) The same day there came certain of the Pharisees, saying to Him, Get Yourself out, and depart from here: because Herod^e will kill You.

(32) And He said to them, You go, and tell that fox, Indeed, I cast out demons, and I do cures today and tomorrow, and the third *day* I shall be perfected.

(33) Nevertheless I must walk today, and tomorrow, and the *day* following: because it cannot be that a prophet perishes outside of Jerusalem.

(34) O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, which kills the prophets, and stones those who are sent to you; how often I would have gathered your children together, as a hen *gathers* her brood {chicks} under *her* wings, and you would not!

(35) Indeed, your house is left to you desolate: and truly I say to you, You shall not see Me, until *the time* comes when you shall say, Blessed is He Who comes in the Name of the Lord.

13:19c – parable of the mustard seed - see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

13:21d – leaven – yeast – see Mat. 16:6

13:31e – Herod – Herod Antipas – 5th son of Herod I – beheaded John the Baptist – father of Herod Agrippa I [Acts 12:1] – grandfather of Herod Agrippa II [Acts 25:13] – see notes on Mat. 2:1; Mat. 14:1; Lk. 3:1; Lk. 23:12; Acts 12:1; Acts 25:13 - See Appendix O: The Herods of Scripture

{42} Luke

Chapter 14

(1) And it came to pass, as He went into the house of one of the chief Pharisees to eat bread on the sabbath day {Saturday} that they watched Him.

(2) And, there was a certain man before Him who had severe swelling in his legs.^a

(3) And Jesus answering spoke to the lawyers and Pharisees, saying, **Is it lawful to heal on the sabbath day {Saturday}?**

(4) And they held their peace. And He took *him*, and healed him, and let him go;

(5) And answered them, saying, **Which of you shall have a donkey or an ox fall into a pit, and will not immediately pull him out on the sabbath day {Saturday}?**

(6) And they could not answer Him again concerning these things.

(7) And He put forth a parable to those who were invited, when He marked how they chose out the chief places; saying to them,

(8) **When you are invited by any *man* to a wedding, do not sit down in the highest place; lest a more honorable man than you has been invited by him;**

(9) **And he who invited you and he comes and says to you, Give this man place; and you begin with shame to take the lowest place.**

(10) **But when you are invited, go and sit down in the lowest place; that when he invites you comes, he may say to you, Friend, go up higher: then you shall have worship in the presence of those who sit at meal with you.**

(11) **Because whoever exalts himself shall be abased; and he who humbles himself shall be exalted.**

(12) Then He said also to him who invited Him, **When you make a dinner or a supper, do not call your friends, nor your brothers, neither your kinsmen, nor *your* rich neighbors; lest they also invite you in return, and repay you.**

(13) **But when you make a feast, call the poor, the maimed, the lame, the blind:**

(14) **And you shall be blessed; because they cannot repay you: because you shall be repaid at the resurrection of the just.**

(15) And when one of them who sat at meal with Him heard these things, he said to Him, **Blessed is he who shall eat bread in the kingdom of God.**

(16) Then He said to him, **A certain man made a great supper,^b and invited many:**

(17) **And sent his servant at supper time to say to those who were invited, Come; because all things are now ready.**

(18) **And they all with one *consent* began to make excuses. The first said to him, I have bought a piece of ground, and I need to go and see it: I ask you have me excused.**

(19) **And another said, I have bought five yoke of oxen, and I am going to test them: I ask you have me excused.**

(20) **And another said, I have married a wife, and therefore I cannot come.**

14:2a – dropsy – severe swelling of legs, arms, or other areas of the body

14:16b – parable of the great supper – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

{42} Luke

(21) So that servant came, and told his lord these things. Then the master of the house being angry said to his servant, Go out quickly into the streets and lanes of the city, and bring in here the poor, and the maimed, and the lame, and the blind.
(22) And the servant said, Lord, it is done as you have commanded, and yet there is room.
(23) And the lord said to the servant, Go out into the highways and hedges, and compel *them* to come in, that my house may be filled.
(24) Because I say to you, That none of those men who were invited shall taste of my supper.
(25) And there went great multitudes with Him: and He turned, and said to them,
(26) If any *man* comes to Me, and does not hate his father, and mother, and wife, and children, and brothers, and sisters, yes, and his own life also, he cannot be My disciple.^c
(27) And whoever does not bear his cross, and come after Me, cannot be My disciple.
(28) Because which of you, intending to build a tower,^d does not sit down first, and count the cost, whether he has *sufficient funds* to finish it?

(29) In case it happens, after he has laid the foundation, and is not able to finish *it*, all who see *it* begin to mock him,
(30) Saying, This man began to build, and was not able to finish.
(31) Or what king, going to make war against another king, does not sit down first, and consult whether he is able with ten thousand to meet him who comes against him with twenty thousand?
(32) Or else, while the other is yet a great way off, he sends ambassadors, and desires conditions of peace.
(33) So likewise, whoever of you who does not forsake all that he has, he cannot be My disciple.
(34) Salt *is* good: but if the salt has lost its flavor, with what shall it be seasoned?
(35) It is neither fit for the land, nor yet for the dunghill {manure pile}; *but* men cast it out. He who has ears to hear, let him hear.

Chapter 15

(1) Then all the tax collectors and sinners drew near Him to hear Him.
(2) And the Pharisees and scribes murmured, saying, This man receives sinners, and eats with them.

14:26c - i.e. no one or thing can be more important than Him - you must love everyone else less than you love Him. Since we are commanded to love everyone, even our enemies, the point here is not that we literally hate our parents, etc., but that He comes first. - see Mat. 10:27

14:28d – parable of building a tower – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

{42} Luke

(3) And He spoke this parable to them, saying,

(4) What man of you, having a hundred sheep, if he loses one of them, does not leave the ninety-nine in the wilderness, and go after that which is lost, until he finds it?^a

(5) And when he has found *it*, he lays *it* on his shoulders, rejoicing.

(6) And when he comes home, he calls together *his* friends and neighbors, saying to them, Rejoice with me; because I have found my sheep which was lost.

(7) I say to you, that there shall likewise be joy in heaven over one sinner who repents, more than over ninety-nine just persons, who need no repentance.

(8) Or what woman having ten pieces of silver, if she loses one piece, does not light a candle, and sweep the house, and seek diligently until she finds *it*?^b

(9) And when she has found *it*, she calls *her* friends and *her* neighbors together, saying, Rejoice with me; because I have found the piece which I had lost.

(10) Likewise, I say to you, there is joy in the presence of the angels of God over one sinner who repents.

(11) And He said, A certain man had two sons:^c

(12) And the younger of them said to *his* father, Father, give me the portion of inheritance that belongs *to me*. And he divided to them *his* living.

(13) And not many days after the younger son gathered all together, and took his journey into a far country, and there wasted his substance with riotous living.

(14) And when he had spent all, there arose a mighty famine in that land; and he began to be in want.

(15) And he went and joined himself to a citizen of that country; and he sent him into his fields to feed swine.

(16) And he would long to have filled his belly with the husks that the swine ate: but no man gave anything to him.

(17) And when he came to himself, he said, How many hired servants of my father's have bread enough and to spare, and I perish with hunger!

(18) I will arise and go to my father, and will say to him, Father, I have sinned against heaven, and before you,

(19) And am no more worthy to be called your son: make me as one of your hired servants.

(20) And he arose, and came to his father. But when he was yet a great way off, his father saw him, and had compassion, and ran, and fell on his neck, and kissed him.

(21) And the son said to him, Father, I have sinned against heaven, and in your sight, and am no more worthy to be called your son.

15:4a – parable of lost sheep – see [Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus](#)

15:8b – parable of lost coin – see [Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus](#)

15:11c – parable of the prodigal son – see [Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus](#)

{42} Luke

(22) But the father said to his servants, Bring forth the best robe, and put *it* on him; and put a ring on his hand, and shoes on *his* feet:

(23) And bring here the fattened calf, and kill *it*; and let us eat, and be merry:

(24) Because this my son was dead, and is alive again; he was lost, and is found. And they began to be merry.

(25) Now his elder son was in the field: and as he came and drew near to the house, he heard music and dancing.

(26) And he called one of the servants, and asked what these things meant.

(27) And he said to him, Your brother has returned; and your father has killed the fattened calf, because he has received him safe and sound.

(28) And he was angry, and would not go in: therefore his father came out, and pleaded with him.

(29) And he answering said to *his* father, Indeed, these many years I have served you, neither have I at any time sinned against your commandment: and yet you never gave me a kid {goat}, that I might make merry with my friends:

(30) But as soon as this your son has returned, who has devoured your living with prostitutes, you have killed for him the fattened calf.

(31) And he said to him, Son, you are ever with me, and all that I have is yours.

(32) It was right that we should make merry, and be glad: because this your brother was dead, and is alive again; and was lost, and is found.

Chapter 16

(1) And He said also to His disciples, There was a certain rich man, who had a steward; and the same was accused to him that he had wasted his goods.^a

(2) And he called him, and said to him, How is it that I hear this of you? give an account of your stewardship; because you may no longer be steward.

(3) Then the steward said within himself, What shall I do? because my lord takes away from me the stewardship: I cannot dig; I am ashamed to beg.

(4) I am resolved what to do, that, when I am put out of the stewardship, they may receive me into their houses.

(5) So he called every one of his lord's debtors *to himself*, and said to the first, how much do you owe to my lord?

(6) And he said, One hundred measures of oil. And he said to him, Take your bill, and sit down quickly, and write fifty.

(7) Then he said to another, And how much do you owe? And he said, One hundred measures of wheat. And he said to him, Take your bill, and write eighty.

16:1a – parable of the unjust steward – see [Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus](#)

{42} Luke

(8) And the lord commended the unjust steward, because he had done wisely: because the children of this world are in their generation wiser than the children of light.

(9) And I say to you, Make for yourselves friends of the money of unrighteousness; that, when you fail, they may receive you into everlasting homes.

(10) He who is faithful in that which is least is faithful also in much: and he who is unjust in the least is unjust also in much.

(11) If therefore you have not been faithful in the unrighteous money, who will commit to your trust the true riches?

(12) And if you have not been faithful in that which is another man's, who shall give you that which is your own?

(13) No servant can serve two masters: because either he will hate the one, and love the other; or else he will hold to the one, and despise the other. You cannot serve God and money.

(14) And the Pharisees also, who were covetous, heard all these things: and they mocked {made fun of} Him.

(15) And He said to them, You are those who justify yourselves before men; but God knows your hearts: because that which is highly esteemed among men is abomination in the sight of God.

(16) The law and the prophets *were* until John: since that time the kingdom of God is preached, and every man presses into it.^b

(17) And it is easier for heaven and earth to pass, than one stroke of the pen of the law to fail.

(18) Whosoever puts away his wife, and marries another, commits adultery: and whosoever marries her that is put away from *her* husband commits adultery.^c

(19) There was a certain rich man, who was clothed in purple and fine linen, and lived sumptuously every day:^d

(20) And there was a certain beggar named Lazarus, who was laid at his gate, full of sores,

(21) And desiring to be fed with the crumbs which fell from the rich man's table: moreover the dogs came and licked his sores.

(22) And it came to pass, that the beggar died, and was carried by the angels into Abraham's bosom: the rich man also died, and was buried;^e

(23) And in hell he lifted up his eyes, being in torments, and saw Abraham afar off, and Lazarus in his bosom.

16:16b – Mat. 5:18

16:18c – Mat. 5:32, 19:3-9; Mark 10:11-12; I Cor. 7:10-11

16:19d – parable of rich man and Lazarus – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

16:22e – hell – sheol – place of souls after death. See Acts 2:27

{42} Luke

(24) And he cried and said, Father Abraham, have mercy on me, and send Lazarus, that he may dip the tip of his finger in water, and cool my tongue; because I am tormented in this flame.

(25) But Abraham said, Son, remember that you in your lifetime received your good things, and likewise Lazarus evil things: but now he is comforted, and you are tormented.

(26) And besides all this, between us and you there is a great gulf fixed: so that those who would pass from here to you cannot; neither can they pass to us, that *would come* from there.

(27) Then he said, I ask you therefore, father, that you would send him to my father's house:

(28) Because I have five brothers; that he may testify to them, lest they also come into this place of torment.

(29) Abraham said to him, They have Moses and the prophets; let them hear them.

(30) And he said, No, father Abraham: but if one went to them from the dead, they will repent.

(31) And he said to him, If they will not hear Moses and the prophets, neither will they be persuaded, though one rose from the dead.

Chapter 17

(1) Then He said to the disciples, It is impossible that offenses will not come: but woe *to him*, through whom they come!

(2) It would be better for him that a millstone were hung about his neck, and he be cast into the sea, than that he should offend one of these little ones.

(3) Take heed to yourselves: If your brother sins against you, rebuke him; and if he repents, forgive him.

(4) And if he sins against you seven times in a day, and seven times in a day turns again to you, saying, I repent; you must forgive him.

(5) And the apostles said to the Lord, Increase our faith.

(6) And the Lord said, If you had faith as a grain of mustard seed,^a you might say to this sycamine tree, Be plucked up by the root, and be planted in the sea; and it should obey you.

(7) But which of you, having a servant plowing or feeding cattle, will say to him by and by, when he has come from the field, Go and sit down to meal?

17:6a – faith as a mustard seed; not faith as small as a mustard seed! see Mat.17:20

{42} Luke

(8) And will not rather say to him, Make ready that I may eat supper, and tie your belt, and serve me, until I have eaten and drunk; and afterward you shall eat and drink?

(9) Does he thank that servant because he did the things that were commanded him? I think not.

(10) So likewise you, when you shall have done all those things which are commanded you, say, We are unprofitable servants: we have done that which was our duty to do.

(11) And it came to pass, as He went to Jerusalem, that He passed through the midst of Samaria and Galilee.

(12) And as He entered into a certain village, there met Him ten men who were lepers, who stood afar off:^b

(13) And they lifted up *their* voices, and said, Jesus, Master, have mercy on us.

(14) And when He saw *them*, He said to them, **Go show yourselves to the priests.**^c And it came to pass, that, as they went, they were cleansed.

(15) And one of them, when he saw that he was healed, turned back, and with a loud voice glorified God,

(16) And fell down on *his* face at His feet, giving Him thanks: and he was a Samaritan.

(17) And Jesus answering said, Were there not ten cleansed? but where *are* the nine?

(18) None are found who returned to give glory to God, except this stranger.

(19) And He said to him, Arise, go your way: your faith has made you whole.

(20) And when the Pharisees demanded of Him, when the kingdom of God should come, He answered them and said, The kingdom of God does not come with observation:

(21) Neither shall they say, Look here! or, look there! Because, indeed, the kingdom of God is within you.

(22) And He said to the disciples, The days will come, when you shall desire to see one of the days of the Son of Man, and you shall not see *it*.

(23) And they shall say to you, See here; or, see there: Do not go after *them*, nor follow *them*.

(24) Because as the lightning, that lightens out of the one *part* under heaven, shines to the other *part* under heaven; so shall also the Son of Man be in His day.

(25) But first He must suffer many things, and be rejected by this generation.

(26) And as it was in the days of Noah,^d so shall it be also in the days of the Son of Man.

17:12b – healing ten lepers – see Appendix A: Recorded Miracles in the Bible

17:14c – Lev. 14:1; Mat. 8:2f; Mark 1:44

17:26d – Gen. 7

{42} Luke

(27) They ate, they drank, they married wives, they were given in marriage, until the day that Noah entered into the ark, and the flood came, and destroyed them all.

(28) Likewise also as it was in the days of Lot;^e they ate, they drank, they bought, they sold, they planted, they built;

(29) But the same day that Lot went out of Sodom it rained fire and brimstone {molten sulfur} from heaven, and destroyed *them* all.

(30) Even so shall it be in the day when the Son of Man is revealed.

(31) In that day, he who shall be upon the housetop, and his stuff in the house, let him not come down to take it away: and he that is in the field, let him likewise not return back.

(32) Remember Lot's wife.

(33) Whosoever shall seek to save his life shall lose it; and whosoever shall lose his life shall preserve it.

(34) I tell you, in that night there shall be two *men*^f in one bed; the one shall be taken, and the other shall be left.

(35) Two *women* shall be grinding together; the one shall be taken, and the other left.^g

(36) Two *men* shall be in the field; the one shall be taken, and the other left.

(37) And they answered and said to him, Where, Lord? And He said to them, Wherever the body is, there the eagles^h will be gathered together.

Chapter 18

(1) And He spoke a parable to them *to this end*, that men ought always to pray, and not to faint;

(2) Saying, There was in a city a judge, who did not fear God, nor regarded man:^a

(3) And there was a widow in that city; and she came to him, saying, Avenge me of my adversary.

(4) And he would not for a while: but afterwards he said within himself, Though I do not fear God, nor regard man;

(5) Yet because this widow troubles me, I will avenge her, lest by her continual coming she weary me.

(6) And the Lord said, Hear what the unjust judge said.

(7) And shall not God avenge His own elect, who cry day and night to Him, though He bears with them long?

(8) I tell you that He will avenge them speedily. Nevertheless when the Son of Man comes, shall He find faith on the earth?^b

17:28e – Gen. 19

17:34f – two men - literally 'two' [masculine]; Jesus does not even refer to them properly as *men*; yet one is forgiven and taken and the other is left.

17:35g – Mat. 24:41

17:37h – eagles – carnivorous birds – vultures – see Mat. 24:28

18:2a – parable of the importune widow – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

18:8b – shall He find faith on the earth? – the implied answer is – No.

{42} Luke

(9) And He spoke this parable to certain ones who trusted in themselves that they were righteous, and despised others:

(10) Two men went up into the temple to pray; the one a Pharisee, and the other a tax collector.^c

(11) The Pharisee stood and prayed in this manner with himself, God, I thank You, that I am not as other men are, extortioners, unjust, adulterers, or even as this tax collector.

(12) I fast twice in the week, I give tithes of all that I possess.

(13) But the tax collector, standing afar off, would not lift up so much as *his* eyes to heaven, but beat upon his breast, saying, God be merciful to me a sinner.

(14) I tell you, this man went down to his house justified rather than the other: because everyone who exalts himself shall be abased; and he who humbles himself shall be exalted.

(15) And they brought to Him also infants, that He would touch them: but when *His* disciples saw *it*, they rebuked them.

(16) But Jesus called them to *Himself*, and said, Allow little children to come to Me, and do not forbid them: because of such is the kingdom of God.^d

(17) Truly I say to you, Whoever does not receive the kingdom of God as a little child shall not enter in.

(18) And a certain ruler asked Him, saying, Good Master, what shall I do to inherit eternal life?^e

(19) And Jesus said to him, Why do you call Me good? No one is good, except One, *Who is, God.*

(20) You know the commandments,^f Do not commit adultery, Do not kill, Do not steal, Do not bear false witness, Honor your father and your mother.

(21) And he said, All these have I kept from my youth up.

(22) Now when Jesus heard these things, He said to him, You lack yet one thing: sell all that you have, and distribute to the poor, and you shall have treasure in heaven: and come, follow Me.

(23) And when he heard this, he was very sorrowful: because he was very rich.

(24) And when Jesus saw that he was very sorrowful, He said, How hard it is for those who have riches to enter into the kingdom of God!^g

(25) Because it is easier for a camel to go through a needle's eye, than for a rich man to enter into the kingdom of God.

(26) And those who heard *it* said, Who then can be saved?

(27) And He said, The things which are impossible with men are possible with God.

18:10c – parable of the Pharisee and the tax collector – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

18:16d – Mat. 19:13; Mark 10:13

18:18e – Mat. 19:16; Mark 10:17

18:20f – Ex. 20:3f; Mat. 19:17f; Mark 10:19f

18:24g – Mat. 19:23; Mk. 10:23

{42} Luke

(28) Then Peter said, Look, we have left all, and followed You,
(29) And He said to them, **Truly I say to you, There is no man who has left house, or parents, or brothers, or wife, or children, for the kingdom of God's sake,**
(30) **Who shall not receive abundantly more in this present time, and in the world to come life everlasting.**
(31) Then He took *to Himself* the twelve, and said to them, **Listen, we are going up to Jerusalem,^h and all things that are written by the prophets concerning the Son of Man shall be accomplished.**
(32) **Because He shall be delivered to the Gentiles {non-Jews}, and shall be mocked, and spitefully treated, and spit on:**
(33) **And they shall scourge Him, and put Him to death: and the third day He shall rise again.ⁱ**
(34) And they understood none of these things: and this saying was hidden from them, neither did they know the things which were spoken.
(35) And it came to pass, that as He was coming near to Jericho, a certain blind man sat by the road side begging:
(36) And hearing the multitude pass by, he asked what it meant.
(37) And they told him, that Jesus of Nazareth was passing by.
(38) And he cried, saying, Jesus, *You* son of David, have mercy on me.

(39) And those who went before rebuked him, that he should hold his peace: but he cried so much the more, *You* son of David, have mercy on me.
(40) And Jesus stood, and commanded him to be brought to Him: and when he had come near, He asked him,
(41) Saying, **What do you want Me to do for you?** And he said, Lord, that I may receive my sight.
(42) And Jesus said to him, **Receive your sight: your faith has saved you.**
(43) And immediately he received his sight, and followed Him, glorifying God: and all the people, when they saw *it*, gave praise to God.

Chapter 19

(1) And *Jesus* entered and passed through Jericho.
(2) And, *there was* a man named Zacchaeus, who was the chief among the tax collectors, and he was rich.
(3) And he sought to see Jesus Who He was; and could not because of the crowd, because he was small of stature.
(4) And he ran before, and climbed up into a sycamore tree to see Him: because He was to pass that *way*.
(5) And when Jesus came to the place, He looked up, and saw him, and said to him, **Zacchaeus, come down quickly; because today I must stay at your house.^a**

18:31h – up to Jerusalem – see note on Acts 24:1; 25:1

18:33i – Mat. 16:21; Mk. 8:31; Lk. 9:22

19:5a – Jesus must stay at Zacchaeus' house because it was part of God's pre-determined plan

{42} Luke

(6) And he quickly came down, and received Him joyfully.

(7) And when they saw *it*, they all murmured, saying, That He was gone to be guest with a man who is a sinner.

(8) And Zacchaeus stood, and said to the Lord; Indeed, Lord, the half of my goods I give to the poor; and if I have taken anything from any man by false accusation, I restore to *him* fourfold.

(9) And Jesus said to him, **Today salvation has come to this house because he also is a son of Abraham.**

(10) **Because the Son of Man has come to seek and to save that which was lost.**

(11) And as they heard these things, He added and spoke a parable, because He was near to Jerusalem, and because they thought that the kingdom of God should immediately appear.

(12) He said therefore, **A certain noble man went into a far country to receive for himself a kingdom, and to return.^b**

(13) **And he called his ten servants, and delivered them ten pounds, and said to them, Take care of this until I return.**

(14) **But his citizens hated him, and sent a message after him, saying, We will not have this *man* to reign over us.**

(15) **And it came to pass, that when he had returned, having received the kingdom, then he commanded these servants to be called to him, to whom he had given the money, that he might know how much every man had gained by trading.**

(16) **Then the first came saying, Lord, your pound has gained ten pounds.**

(17) **And he said to him, Well done, you good servant: because you have been faithful in a very little, you have authority over ten cities.**

(18) **And the second came, saying, Lord, your pound has gained five pounds.**

(19) **And he said likewise to him, You shall be also over five cities.**

(20) **And another came, saying, Lord, see, *here is* your pound, which I have kept laid up in a napkin:**

(21) **Because I feared you, because you are a hard man: you take up what you have not laid down, and reap what you have not sown.**

(22) **And he said to him, Out of your own mouth I will judge you, *you* wicked servant. You knew that I was a hard man, taking up what I had not laid down, and reaping what I did not sow:**

(23) **Why then did you not give my money into the bank, that at my coming I might have received my own with interest?**

(24) **And he said to those who stood by, Take from him the pound, and give *it* to him who has the ten pounds.**

(25) **(And they said to him, Lord, he has ten pounds.)**

19:12b – parable of ten pounds, 5 pounds, and 1 pound – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

{42} Luke

(26) Because I say to you, That to everyone who has shall more be given; and from him who does not have, even what he has shall be taken away from him.

(27) But those of my enemies, who do not want me to reign over them, bring here, and kill *them* before me.

(28) And when He had so spoken, He went on before, ascending up to Jerusalem.^c

(29) And it came to pass, when He had come near to Bethphage and Bethany, at the mount called *the mount* of Olives, He sent two of His disciples,

(30) Saying, Go into the village opposite you; in which at your entering you shall find a colt tied, upon which no man has sat: loose him, and bring *him here*.^d

(31) And if any man asks you, Why do you loose *him*? You shall say to him, Because the Lord has need of him.

(32) And those who were sent went their way, and found it even as He had said to them.

(33) And as they were loosing the colt, its owners said to them, Why are you untying the colt?

(34) And they said, The Lord has need of him.

(35) And they brought him to Jesus: and they cast their coats upon the colt, and they set Jesus upon them.

(36) And as He went, they spread their coats in the way.

(37) And when He had come near, even now at the descent of the mount of Olives, the whole multitude of the disciples began to rejoice and praise God with a loud voice because of all the mighty works that they had seen;^e

(38) Saying, Blessed is the King Who comes in the name of the Lord: peace in heaven, and glory in the highest.

(39) And some of the Pharisees from among the multitude said to Him, Master, rebuke Your disciples.

(40) And He answered and said to them, I tell you that, if these should hold their peace, the stones would immediately cry out.

(41) And when He had come near, He saw the city, and wept over it,

(42) Saying, If you had known, even you, at least in this your day, the things which make for your peace! but now they are hidden from your eyes.

19:28c – ascending to Jerusalem – Acts 24:1; 25:1

19:30d – Mat. 21:2f; Mk. 11:3f

19:37e – triumphal entry (Palm Sunday) – Mat. 21:2f; Mk. 11:2f; Jn. 12:12f – see note on Jn. 12:12 – Ex. 12:3. See Palm Sunday in OT and NT at www.TheWordNotes.com. See also Appendix K: What Day of the Week Was Jesus Crucified?

{42} Luke

(43) Because the days shall come upon you, that your enemies shall cast a trench around you, and encircle you, and keep you in on every side,

(44) And shall lay you even with the ground, and your children within you; and they shall not leave in you one stone upon another;^f because you did not know the time of your visitation.

(45) And He went into the temple, and began to cast out those who sold in it, and those who bought;

(46) Saying to them, **It is written,**

My house is the house of prayer;^g but you have made it a den of thieves.^h

(47) And He taught daily in the temple. But the chief priests and the scribes and the chief of the people sought to destroy Him,

(48) And did not know what to do: because all the people were very attentive to hear Him.

Chapter 20

(1) And it came to pass, *that* on one of those days, as He taught the people in the temple, and preached the gospel, the chief priests and the scribes came upon *Him* with the elders,

(2) And spoke to Him, saying, Tell us, by what authority You do these things? or who is he who gave You this authority?^a

(3) And He answered and said to them, I will also ask you one thing; and you answer Me:

(4) The baptism of John, was it from heaven, or of men?

(5) And they reasoned with themselves, saying, If we shall say, From heaven; He will say, Why then did you not believe him?

(6) But and if we say, Of men; all the people will stone us: because they are persuaded that John was a prophet.

(7) And they answered, that they could not tell from where *it was*.

(8) And Jesus said to them, **Neither will I tell you by what authority I do these things.**

(9) Then He began to speak to the people this parable; **A certain man planted a vineyard, and let it out to gardeners, and went into a far country for a long time.^b**

(10) **And at the season he sent a servant to the gardeners, that they should give him of the fruit of the vineyard: but the gardeners beat him, and sent *him* away empty.**

(11) **And again he sent another servant: and they beat him also, and treated *him* shamefully, and sent *him* away empty.**

(12) **And again he sent a third: and they wounded him also, and cast *him* out.**

19:44f – Roman armies encircled Jerusalem around 70 A.D., built a siege mound, and completely destroyed the temple – the veils in the temple caught fire and the gold trimmings melted; running down into the cracks between the stones.

Roman soldiers literally took the temple apart stone-by-stone to get the gold.

19:46g - Is. 56:7; Mat. 21:13; Mk. 11:17; Jn. 2:15

19:46h - Jer. 7:11

20:2a – Mat. 21:23; Mk. 11:28

20:9b – Is. 5; Mat. 21:33f; Mk. 12:1f – see Appendix B: Recorded Parables of Jesus

{42} Luke

(13) Then the lord of the vineyard said, What shall I do? I will send my beloved son: it may be they will respect *him* when they see him.

(14) But when the gardeners saw him, they reasoned among themselves, saying, This is the heir: come, let us kill him, that the inheritance may be ours.

(15) So they cast him out of the vineyard, and killed *him*. What therefore shall the lord of the vineyard do to them?

(16) He shall come and destroy these gardeners, and shall give the vineyard to others. And when they heard *it*, they said, God forbid.

(17) And He saw them, and said, What is this then that is written,

The Stone which the builders rejected, the same has become the head of the corner?^c

(18) Whoever shall fall upon that Stone shall be broken; but on whomever it shall fall, it will grind him to powder.

(19) And the chief priests and the scribes the same hour sought to lay hands on Him; but they feared the people: because they perceived that He had spoken this parable against them.

(20) And they watched *Him*, and sent forth spies, who should pretend to be just men, that they might take hold of His words, that so they might deliver Him to the power and authority of the governor.

(21) And they asked Him, saying, Master, we know that You speak and teach rightly, neither do You accept the person *of any*, but teach the way of God truly:

(22) Is it lawful for us to give taxes to Caesar, or not?^d

(23) But He perceived their craftiness, and said to them, **Why do you tempt Me?**

(24) **Show Me a penny. Whose image and superscription does it have?** They answered and said, Caesar's.

(25) And He said to them, **Give therefore to Caesar the things which are Caesar's and to God the things which are God's.**

(26) And they could not take hold of His words before the people: and they marveled at His answer, and held their peace.

(27) Then certain of the Sadducees came to *Him*, who deny that there is any resurrection: and they asked Him,^e

(28) Saying, Master, Moses wrote to us, If any man's brother dies, having a wife, and he dies without children, that his brother should take his wife, and raise up children for his brother.^f

(29) There were therefore seven brothers: and the first took a wife, and died without children.

(30) And the second took her to wife, and he died childless.

(31) And the third took her; and in like manner the seven also: and they left no children, and died.

20:17c - Ps 118:22; Is. 28:16; Mat. 21:42; Mk.12:10

20:22d - Mat. 22:18f

20:27e - Mat. 22:23f

20:28f - Deut. 25:5

{42} Luke

(32) Last of all the woman died also.
(33) Therefore in the resurrection whose wife of them is she? because seven had her for a wife.
(34) And Jesus answering said to them, **The children of this world marry, and are given in marriage:**
(35) **But those who shall be accounted worthy to obtain that world, and the resurrection from the dead, neither marry, nor are given in marriage:**
(36) **Neither can they die any more: because they are equal to the angels; and are the children of God, being the children of the resurrection.**
(37) **Now that the dead are raised, even Moses showed at the bush, when he called the Lord**

the God of Abraham, and the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob.^g

(38) **Because He is not a God of the dead, but of the living:^h because all live to Him.**
(39) Then certain of the scribes answering said, Master, You have well said.
(40) And after that they dared not ask Him any *question at all*.
(41) And He said to them, **How is it that they say that Christ is David's son?**
(42) **And David himself says in the book of Psalms,**

**The Lord {Jehovah} said to my Lord,
Sit on My right hand,**

(43) **Until I make Your enemies Your footstool.ⁱ**

(44) **David therefore called Him Lord, how is He then his son?**

(45) Then in the audience of all the people He said to His disciples,

(46) **Beware of the scribes, who desire to walk in long robes, and love greetings in the markets, and the highest seats in the synagogues, and the chief rooms at feasts;**

(47) **Who devour widows' houses, and for a show make long prayers: the same shall receive greater damnation.**

Chapter 21

(1) And He looked up, and saw the rich men casting their gifts into the treasury.

(2) And he saw also a certain poor widow casting into there two copper coins.^a

(3) And He said, **Truly I say to you, that this poor widow has cast in more than they all:**

(4) **Because all these have of their abundance cast into the offerings of God: but she of her poverty has cast in all the living that she had.**

(5) And as some spoke of the temple, how it was adorned with precious stones and gifts, He said,^b

(6) **As for these things which you see, the days will come, in which there will not be left one stone upon another, that will not be thrown down.**

20:37g – Ex. 3:6 – all of whom were physically dead at the time!

20:38h – Mat. 22:32

20:43i– Ps. 110:1; Mat. 22:44; Mk. 12:36

21:2a - Mark 12:42

21:5b - Mat. 24:1f; Mark 13:1f; Acts 3:11 – see A Comparison of Matthew 24 – Luke 21 at www.TheWordNotes.com

{42} Luke

(7) And they asked Him, saying, Master, but when will these things be? and what sign *will there be* when these things will come to pass?

(8) And He said, **Take heed that you not be deceived: because many will come in My Name, saying, I am *Christ*; and as the time draws near: do not go after them.**

(9) **But when you hear of wars and commotions, do not be terrified: because these things must first come to pass; but the end is not by and by.**

(10) Then He said to them, **Nation will rise against nation, and kingdom against kingdom:**

(11) **And great earthquakes will be in various places, and famines, and diseases; and fearful sights and great signs there will be from heaven.**

(12) **But before all these, they will lay their hands on you, and persecute *you*, delivering *you* up to the synagogues, and into prisons, being brought before kings and rulers for My Name's sake.**

(13) **And when it is your turn to testify.**

(14) **Settle *it* in your hearts, not to meditate beforehand what you will answer:**

(15) **Because I will give you a mouth and wisdom, which all your adversaries will not be able to refute nor resist.**

(16) **And you will be betrayed both by parents, and brothers, and kinsfolk, and friends; and *some* of you they will cause to be put to death.**

(17) **And you will be hated by all *men* because of My Name's sake.**

(18) **But there will not a hair of your head perish.**

(19) **In your patience you possess your souls.**

(20) **And when you see Jerusalem encircled by armies, then know that its destruction is near.^c**

(21) **Then let those who are in Judea flee to the mountains; and let those who are in the midst of it depart out; and let those who are in the countries not enter into it.**

(22) **Because these are the days of vengeance, that all things which are written may be fulfilled.**

(23) **But woe to those who are with child, and to those who nurse babies, in those days! Because there shall be great distress in the land, and wrath {anger; judgment} upon this people.**

(24) **And they shall fall by the edge of the sword, and shall be led away captive into all nations: and Jerusalem shall be trodden down by the Gentiles {non-Jews}, until the times of the Gentiles {non-Jews} are fulfilled.^d**

21:20c – Jerusalem destroyed around 68 A.D. to 70 A.D.

21:24d – times of the Gentiles - Rom. 11:25

{42} Luke

(25) And there will be signs in the sun, and in the moon, and in the stars; and upon the earth distress of nations, with perplexity; the sea and the waves roaring;
(26) Men's hearts failing them for fear, and for looking after those things which are coming on the earth: because the powers of heaven will be shaken.^e
(27) And then they will see the Son of Man coming in a cloud with power and great glory.
(28) And when these things begin to come to pass, then look up, and lift up your heads; because your redemption draws near.
(29) And He spoke to them a parable; See the fig tree, and all the trees;
(30) When they bud out, you see and know of your own selves that summer is near at hand.
(31) So likewise you, when you see these things come to pass, know that the kingdom of God is near at hand.
(32) Truly I say to you, This generation shall not pass away, until all is fulfilled.
(33) Heaven and earth shall pass away: but My words shall not pass away.
(34) And take heed to yourselves, lest at any time your hearts be overcharged with carelessness, and drunkenness, and cares of this life, and so that day comes upon you unawares.
(35) Because as a snare it shall come on all those who live on the face of the whole earth.

(36) Watch therefore, and pray always, that you may be accounted worthy to escape all these things that shall come to pass, and to stand before the Son of Man.
(37) And in the daytime He was teaching in the temple; and at night He went out, and stayed in the mount that is called *the mount* of Olives.
(38) And all the people came early in the morning to Him in the temple, in order to hear Him.

Chapter 22

(1) Now the Feast of Unleavened Bread drew near, which is called the Passover.^a
(2) And the chief priests and scribes sought how they might kill Him; because they feared the people.
(3) Then Satan entered into Judas surnamed Iscariot, being of the number of the twelve.
(4) And he went his way, and conspired with the chief priests and captains, how he might betray Him to them.
(5) And they were glad, and promised to give him money.
(6) And he promised, and sought opportunity to betray Him to them in the absence of the multitude.
(7) Then the day of Unleavened Bread came, when the Passover must be killed.
(8) And He sent Peter and John, saying, Go and prepare for us the Passover, that we may eat.

21:26e - Mat. 24:29; Is. 13:10

22:1a – Passover – Feast of Unleavened Bread – Lev. 23:5f – see Appendix K: What Day of The Week Was Jesus Crucified?

{42} Luke

(9) And they said to Him, Where do You want us to prepare?

(10) And He said to them, Listen, when you have entered into the city, a man shall meet you there, carrying a pitcher of water; follow him into the house where he enters.^b

(11) And you shall say to the good man of the house, The Master asks You, Where is the guest chamber, where I shall eat the Passover with My disciples?

(12) And he shall show you a large upper room furnished: make ready there.^c

(13) And they went, and found it as He had said to them: and they made the Passover ready.

(14) And when the hour had come, He sat down, and the twelve apostles with Him.

(15) And He said to them, With desire I have desired to eat this Passover with you before I suffer:

(16) Because I say to you, I will not eat it any more, until it is fulfilled in the kingdom of God.

(17) And He took the cup, and gave thanks, and said, Take this, and divide it among yourselves:

(18) Because I say to you, I will not drink of the fruit of the vine, until the kingdom of God shall come.

(19) And He took bread, and gave thanks, and broke it, and gave to them, saying, This is My body which is given for you: do this in memory of Me.^d

(20) Likewise also {He took} the cup after supper, saying, This cup is the new testament in My blood, which is shed for you.

(21) But, look, the hand of him who betrays Me is with Mine on the table.^e

(22) And truly the Son of Man goes, as it was determined: but woe to that man by whom He is betrayed!

(23) And they began to inquire among themselves, which of them it was who would do this thing.

(24) And there was also a strife among them, which of them should be accounted the greatest.

(25) And He said to them, The kings of the Gentiles {non-Jews} exercise lordship over them; and those who exercise authority upon them are called benefactors.

(26) But you shall not be so: but he who is greatest among you, let him be as the younger; and he that is chief, as he who serves.

(27) Because who is greater, he who sits at meal, or he who serves? is not he who sits at meal? but I am among you as he who serves.

(28) You are those who have continued with Me in My temptations.

(29) And I appoint to you a kingdom, as My Father has appointed to Me;

(30) That you may eat and drink at My table in My kingdom, and sit on thrones judging the twelve tribes of Israel.

22:10b – Mat. 26:18; Mk. 14:13

22:12c – Mat. 26:18; Mark 14:15; Acts 1:13

22:19d – Mat. 26:26f; Mark 14:22f

22:21e – Notice that Judas is still present after the Lord's supper {v. 19 and 20}

{42} Luke

(31) And the Lord said, **Simon, Simon, indeed, Satan has desired to have you, that he may sift you as wheat:**

(32) **But I have prayed for you, that your faith will not fail: and when you are converted, strengthen your brothers.**

(33) And he said to Him, Lord, I am ready to go with You, both into prison, and to death.

(34) And He said, **I tell you, Peter, the cock shall not crow this day, before you shall three times deny that you know Me.**

(35) And He said to them, **When I sent you without purse, and money, and shoes, did you lack any thing?** And they said, Nothing.

(36) Then He said to them, **But now, he who has a purse, let him take it, and likewise his money: and he who has no sword, let him sell his coat, and buy one.**

(37) **Because I say to you, what is written must yet be accomplished in Me,**

And He was counted among the sinners:^f

because the things concerning Me have an end.

(38) And they said, Lord, look, here *are* two swords. And He said to them, **It is enough.**

(39) And He came out, and went, as He normally did, to the mount of Olives; and His disciples also followed Him.^g

(40) And when He was at the place, He said to them, **Pray that you not enter into temptation.**

(41) And He was withdrawn from them about a stone's cast, and kneeled down, and prayed,

(42) Saying, **Father, if You are willing, remove this cup from Me: nevertheless not My will, but Yours, be done.**

(43) And there appeared an angel to Him from heaven, strengthening Him.

(44) And being in an agony He prayed more earnestly: and His sweat was as it were great drops of blood falling down to the ground.

(45) And when He rose up from prayer, and had come to His disciples, He found them sleeping for sorrow,

(46) And said to them, **Why are you sleeping? rise and pray, lest you enter into temptation.**

(47) And while He yet spoke, a multitude, and he who was called Judas, one of the twelve, went before them, and drew near to Jesus to kiss Him.

(48) But Jesus said to him, **Judas, do you betray the Son of Man with a kiss?**

(49) When those who were around Him saw what would follow, they said to Him, Lord, shall we strike with the sword?

(50) And one of them struck the servant of the high priest, and cut off his right ear.^h

(51) And Jesus answered and said, **Allow this.** And He touched his ear, and healed him.

22:37f – Is. 53:12

22:39g – Mat. 26:36f; Mark 14:32f

22:50h – Peter cut his ear off - Mat. 26:51; John 18:10

{42} Luke

(52) Then Jesus said to the chief priests, and captains of the temple, and the elders, who came to Him, **Are you coming out, as against a thief, with swords and clubs?**

(53) **When I was daily with you in the temple, you did not stretch forth hands against Me: but this is your hour, and the power of darkness.**

(54) Then they took Him, and led *Him*, and brought Him into the high priest's house. And Peter followed at a distance.

(55) And when they had kindled a fire in the midst of the hall, and were set down together, Peter sat down among them.

(56) But a certain maid saw him as he sat by the fire, and earnestly looked at him, and said, This man was also with Him.

(57) But he denied Him, saying, Woman, I do not know Him.

(58) And after a little while another saw him, and said, You are also of them. And Peter said, Man, I am not.

(59) And about the space of one hour after another confidently affirmed, saying, Of a truth this *fellow* also was with Him: because he is a Galilean.

(60) And Peter said, Man, I do not know what you are saying. And immediately, while he yet spoke, the cock crowed.

(61) And the Lord turned, and looked at Peter. And Peter remembered the word of the Lord, how He had said to him, **Before the cock crows, you shall deny Me three times.**

(62) And Peter went out, and wept bitterly.

(63) And the men who held Jesus mocked Him, and struck Him.

(64) And when they had blindfolded Him, they struck Him on the face, and asked Him, saying, Prophecy, who is it who struck You?

(65) And many other things they spoke against Him blasphemously.

(66) And as soon as it was day, the elders of the people and the chief priests and the scribes came together, and led Him into their council, saying,

(67) Are You the Christ? tell us. And He said to them, **If I tell you, you will not believe:**

(68) **And if I also ask *you*, you will not answer Me, nor let Me go.**

(69) **Hereafter the Son of Man shall sit on the right hand of the power of God.ⁱ**

(70) Then they all said, Are You then the Son of God? And He said to them, **You say that I am.**

(71) And they said, What need do we have for any further witness?^j Because we ourselves have heard of His own mouth.

Chapter 23

(1) And the whole multitude of them arose, and led Him to Pilate.

(2) And they began to accuse Him, saying, We found this *fellow* perverting the nation, and forbidding to pay taxes to Caesar, saying that He Himself is Christ a King.

22:69j – Mat. 26:64; Mark 14:62

22:71j – they are accusing Jesus of blasphemy – see note on Mat. 9:3 – blasphemy was punishable by death – Lev. 24:11, 16 - If Jesus was not God; they were right; but since He is God; they were wrong. – Mat. 26:66

{42} Luke

(3) And Pilate asked Him, saying, Are You the King of the Jews? And He answered him and said, **You say so.**

(4) Then Pilate said to the chief priests and to the people, I find no fault in this man.

(5) And they were the more fierce, saying, He stirs up the people, teaching throughout all Jewry, beginning from Galilee to this place.

(6) When Pilate heard of Galilee, he asked whether the Man was a Galilean.

(7) And as soon as he knew that He belonged to Herod's jurisdiction, he sent Him to Herod,^a who himself also was at Jerusalem at that time.

(8) And when Herod saw Jesus, he was exceedingly glad: because he had wanted to see Him of a long *season*, because he had heard many things about Him; and he hoped to see some miracle done by Him.

(9) Then he questioned with Him in many words; but He did not answer him anything.

(10) And the chief priests and scribes stood and strongly accused Him.

(11) And Herod with his men of war set Him as nothing, and mocked *Him*, and arrayed Him in a gorgeous robe, and sent Him again to Pilate.

(12) And that same day Pilate and Herod became friends: because before they had been at odds with each other.

(13) And Pilate, when he had called together the chief priests and the rulers and the people,

(14) Said to them, You have brought this Man to me, as one who perverts the people: and, indeed, I, having examined *Him* before you, have found no fault in this man concerning those things of which you accuse Him:

(15) No, nor yet Herod: because I sent you to him; and, look, nothing worthy of death has been found in Him.

(16) I will therefore chastise Him, and release *Him*.

(17) (Because of necessity he must release one to them at the feast.)

(18) And they cried out all at once, saying, Away with this *Man*, and release to us Barabbas {Son of the Father}:^b

(19) (Who for a certain insurrection made in the city, and for murder, was cast into prison.)

(20) Pilate therefore, willing to release Jesus, spoke again to them.

(21) But they cried, saying, Crucify *Him*, crucify Him.

23:7a – Herod Antipas – 5th son of Herod I – father of Herod Agrippa I [Acts 12:1] grandfather of Herod Agrippa II [Acts 25:13]; Lk. 3:1

- See [Appendix O: The Herods of Scripture](#)

23:18b - Barabbas {βαρ-αββαυ} - Son of the Father - two presented; one a sacrifice for sin, the other set free – Lev. 16:5-22 - Mat. :27:16; Mk. 15:7; Jn. 18:40

{42} Luke

(22) And he said to them the third time, Why, what evil has He done? I have found no cause of death in Him: I will therefore chastise Him, and let *Him* go.

(23) And they were insistent with loud voices, demanding that He be crucified. And their voices along with the chief priests prevailed.

(24) And Pilate gave sentence that it should be as they required.

(25) And he released to them him who was guilty of insurrection and murder and was cast into prison, as they had desired; but he delivered Jesus to their will.

(26) And as they led Him away, they laid hold upon one Simon, a Cyrenian, coming out of the country, and on him they laid the cross, that he might carry *it* after Jesus.^c

(27) And there followed after Him a great company of people, and of women, who also cried bitterly and loudly after Him.

(28) But Jesus turning to them said, **Daughters of Jerusalem, do not weep for Me, but weep for yourselves, and for your children.**

(29) **Because, indeed, the days are coming, in which they shall say, Blessed are the barren, and the wombs that never gave birth, and the breasts which never nursed children.**

(30) **Then they shall begin to say to the mountains, Fall on us; and to the hills, Cover us.**

(31) **Because if they do these things in a green tree, what shall be done in the dry?**

(32) And there were also two other, criminals, led with Him to be put to death.

(33) And when they had come to the place, which is called Calvary, there they crucified Him, and the criminals, one on the right hand, and the other on the left.^d

(34) Then Jesus said, **Father, forgive them; because they do not know what they are doing.** And they parted His clothing, and cast lots.

(35) And the people stood watching. And the rulers also with them derided {mocked; made fun of} *Him*, saying, He saved others; let Him save Himself, if He is Christ, the Chosen of God.

(36) And the soldiers also mocked Him, coming to Him, and offering Him vinegar,

(37) And saying, If You are the king of the Jews, save Yourself.

(38) And a superscription also was written over Him in letters of Greek, and Latin, and Hebrew, THIS IS THE KING OF THE JEWS.^e

(39) And one of the criminals who hung with Him taunted Him saying If You are Christ, save Yourself and us.

(40) But the other answering rebuked him, saying, Do you not fear God, since you are under the same condemnation?

23:26c – Simon of Cyrene {father of Alexander and Rufus} - Mat. 27:32; Mk. 15:21; Rom. 16:13

23:33d – two thieves – Mat. 27:38; Mk. 15:17; Jn. 19:18

23:38e – King of the Jews – Mat. 27:37; Mk. 15:26; Jn. 19:19

{42} Luke

(41) And we indeed justly; because we receive the due reward of our deeds: but this Man has done nothing wrong.

(42) And he said to Jesus, Lord, remember me when You come into Your kingdom.

(43) And Jesus said to him, **Truly I say to you, Today you shall be with Me in paradise.**

(44) And it was about the sixth hour {noon}, and there was a darkness over all the earth until the ninth hour {3 p.m.}^f

(45) And the sun was darkened, and the curtain of the temple was torn in the middle.^g

(46) And when Jesus had cried with a loud voice, He said, **Father, into Your hands I commend My spirit:** and having said this, He gave up the spirit {Nisan 14 [Mar.-Apr.]; 1/14/4071 A.H./C-29 A.D.}.^h

(47) Now when the centurion saw what had happened, he glorified God, saying, Certainly this was a righteous Man.

(48) And all the people who came together to that sight, seeing the things which were done, beat their breasts, and returned.

(49) And all His acquaintances, and the women who followed Him from Galilee, stood afar off, watching these things.

(50) And, *there was* a man named Joseph,ⁱ a counselor; *and he was* a good and just man:

(51) (This same {man} had not consented to the counsel and their deed;) *he was of* Arimathaea, a city of the Jews: who also himself waited for the kingdom of God.^j

(52) This *man* went to Pilate, and begged the body of Jesus.

(53) And he took it down, and wrapped it in linen, and laid it in a tomb that was cut in stone, in which no man before had lain.^k

(54) And that day was the preparation,^l and the sabbath {Saturday} was drawing near.

(55) And the women also, who came with Him from Galilee, followed after, and saw the tomb, and how His body was laid.

(56) And they returned, and prepared spices and ointments; and rested the sabbath day {Saturday} according to the commandment.

23:44f - 6th hour – noon; ninth hour – 3 o'clock in the afternoon

23:45g – curtain in the temple {the curtain that separated the Holy of Holies from the middle section of the temple – Mat. 27:15; Mk. 15:38; Ex. 26:33

23:46h - 483 years since Cyrus' decree to restore Jerusalem –end of Daniel's 69 – 7's of years [1/14/4071 A.H./C-29 A.D.] - See: Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History. See Appendix L: The Modern Jewish Calendar and Holy Days and The Jewish Calendar at www.TheWordNotes.com

23:50i - Joseph - Joseph of Arimathaea - Mat. 27:57-60

23:51j - Joseph of Arimathaea and Nicodemus (John 19:38-39)

23:53k - Joseph of Arimathaea's personal tomb - see Mat. 27:60

23:54l - the preparation – Mat. 27:57; Mark 15:42

- see Appendix K: What Day of the Week Was Jesus Crucified?

{42} Luke

Chapter 24

(1) Now on the first *day* of the week {Sunday} {Nisan 17 [Mar.-Apr.]; 1/17/4071 A.H./C-29 A.D.}^a very early in the morning, they came to the tomb, bringing the spices which they had prepared, and certain *others* with them.
(2) And they found the stone rolled away from the tomb.
(3) And they entered in, and did not find the body of the Lord Jesus.
(4) And it came to pass, as they were greatly perplexed about these things, suddenly, two men stood by them in shining robes:
(5) And as they were afraid, and bowed down *their* faces to the earth, they said to them, **Why do you seek the living among the dead?**^b
(6) **He is not here, but has risen: remember how He spoke to you when He was yet in Galilee,**
(7) **Saying, the Son of Man must be delivered into the hands of sinful men, and be crucified, and the third day rise again.**
(8) And they remembered His words,
(9) And returned from the tomb, and told all these things to the eleven, and to all the rest.

(10) It was Mary Magdalene and Joanna,^c and Mary *the mother* of James, and other *women who were* with them, who told these things to the apostles.
(11) And their words seemed to them as idle tales, and they did not believe them.
(12) Then Peter arose, and ran to the tomb; and stooping down, he saw the linen clothes laid by themselves, and departed, wondering in himself at that which had come to pass.
(13) And, two of them went that same day to a village called Emmaus, which was from Jerusalem *about* sixty furlongs {about 7.5 mi.; 12.1 km.}.^d
(14) And they talked together of all these things which had happened.
(15) And it came to pass, that, while they communed *together* and reasoned, Jesus Himself drew near, and went with them.
(16) But their eyes were kept from recognizing Him.
(17) And He said to them, **What is it that you are discussing with one another, as you walk, and are sad?**
(18) And the one of them, whose name was Cleopas, answering said to Him, Are You only a stranger in Jerusalem, and have not known the things which have come to pass there in these days?

24:1a - first day of the week after the sabbath after the Passover - Lev. 23:11
- First Fruits Offering - Easter - See Appendix L: The Modern Jewish Calendar and Holy Days and The Jewish Calendar
at www.TheWordNotes.com - See Appendix N: Fulfilled Holy Days
24:5b - Mat. 28:5f; Mk. 16:6f; Jn. 20:13f
24:10c - Mary Magdalene and Joanna - Mk. 16:1; Lk. 8:2-3; Lk. 24:10; Jn. 20:1
24:13d - 60 furlongs - about 7.5 miles or 12.1 kilometers - see Appendix J: Bible Weights and Measures

{42} Luke

(19) And He said to them, **What things?** And they said to Him, Concerning Jesus of Nazareth, Who was a prophet mighty in deed and word before God and all the people:

(20) And how the chief priests and our rulers delivered Him to be condemned to death, and have crucified Him.

(21) But we trusted that it was He Who would redeem Israel: and besides all this, today is the third day since these things have happened.

(22) Yes, and certain women also of our company, who were early at the tomb, astonished us;

(23) And when they did not find His body, they came, saying, that they had also seen a vision of angels, who said that He was alive.

(24) And certain of them who were with us went to the tomb, and found *it* even so as the women had said: but Him they did not see.

(25) Then He said to them, **O fools, and slow of heart to believe all that the prophets have spoken:**

(26) **Did not Christ have to suffer these things, and to enter into His glory?**

(27) And beginning at Moses and all the prophets, He expounded to them in all the Scriptures the things concerning Himself.

(28) And they drew near to the village, where they were going: and He acted as though He would have gone further.

(29) But they constrained Him, saying, Stay with us: because it is towards evening, and the day is far spent. And He went in to stay with them.

(30) And it came to pass, as He sat at meal with them, He took bread, and blessed *it*, and broke it, and gave it to them.

(31) And their eyes were opened, and they recognized Him; and He vanished out of their sight.

(32) And they said one to another, Did not our hearts burn within us, while He talked with us by the way, and while He opened to us the Scriptures?

(33) And they rose up the same hour, and returned to Jerusalem, and found the eleven gathered together, and those who were with them,

(34) Saying, The Lord has risen indeed, and has appeared to Simon.

(35) And they told what things *had happened* on the road, and how He was known by them in breaking of bread.

(36) And as they spoke, Jesus Himself stood in the midst of them, and said to them, **Peace be to you.**

{42} Luke

(37) But they were terrified and afraid, and supposed that they had seen a spirit.

(38) But He said to them, **Why are you troubled? and why do thoughts arise in your hearts?**

(39) **See My hands and My feet, that it is I Myself: touch Me, and see; because a spirit does not have flesh and bones, as you see I have.**

(40) And when He had so spoken, He showed them *His* hands and *His* feet.

(41) And while they still did not believe for joy, and wondered, He said to them, **Have you here any meat?**

(42) And they gave Him a piece of a broiled fish, and of a honeycomb.

(43) And He took *it*, and ate it before them.

(44) And He said to them, **These *are* the words which I spoke to you, while I was yet with you, that all things must be fulfilled, which were written in the law of Moses, and *in* the prophets, and *in* the psalms, concerning Me.**

(45) Then He opened their understanding, that they might understand the Scriptures,

(46) And said to them, **So it is written, and so it was necessary for Christ to suffer, and to rise from the dead the third day:**

(47) **And that repentance and forgiveness for sins should be preached in His Name among all nations, beginning at Jerusalem.**

(48) **And you are witnesses of these things.**

(49) **And, indeed, I send the promise of My Father upon you: but stay in the city of Jerusalem, until you are endued with power from on high.**

(50) And He led them out as far as to Bethany, and He lifted up His hands, and blessed them.

(51) And it came to pass, while He blessed them, He was taken from them, and carried up into heaven {Thursday, Iyar 26 [Apr.-May] 2/26/4071 A.H./C-29 A.D.}.^e

(52) And they worshiped Him, and returned to Jerusalem with great joy:

(53) And were continually in the temple, praising and blessing God. Amen {let it be}.

24:51e - see [Appendix K: What Day of the Week Was Jesus Crucified?](#)
- See [Appendix L: The Modern Jewish Calendar and Holy Days](#)
and [The Jewish Calendar](http://www.TheWordNotes.com) at www.TheWordNotes.com

